# KENT ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

# **KENT RECORDS**

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### EDITED BY FELIX HULL

### Introduction

Very occasionally one meets with a type of document, which, by all standards ought not to have survived. The use of medieval liturgical manuscripts as the covers or end papers of books of the immediate post-Reformation period is, perhaps, too common to meet this criterion, though if this survival is of a fragment of a literary or scientific work it is, perhaps, more significant. Still more unusual is it for a

simple working document, such as a tradesman's accounts, to survive. 2

Tenterden was incorporated in 1449 and was linked with the Antient Town of Rye within the Cinque Ports organisation. In common with the other corporate towns of the Confederation a custumal of rights and privileges was compiled for use as a basic legal precedent book, but, in the case of Tenterden, this compilation does not appear to have been made until the mid-sixteenth century. 3 The resultant volume, very finely written with some exceptional examples of strap-work, was added to from time to time over the next century, but at some point was badly damaged and lost its cover. The circumstances are obscure, but a case could be made for the damage to have coincided with a fire in 1661 when many records were destroyed, one result of which was an order in 1672 for a new chest to be made and placed in St. Mildred's Church for the reception of the municipal and parochial records. 4 Whether or not the custumal was affected at that time, it would appear that the Corporation took no action over its condition or, surely it would have been properly rebound. It seems more likely that some unknown person found the damaged book, took it home and covered it by using an old sixteenth century, leather-covered, book in his possession, forcing the custumal into the centre of the book, skewering two holes through the whole and securing with coarse string. In this condition the whole was passed back to the town officials and placed with the remaining records.

Whatever the facts of the case it is still surprising that the book utilised as a cover had survived and the fact of its use may indicate that the time framework, suggested above, is itself wrong and that the damage had occurred somewhat earlier. No further interest seems to have been aroused until the nineteenth century, but in 1842, the then mayor, William Grisebrook, examined the volume in detail and noted that, probably at the time of the crude binding, the pages had been closely cut at top and bottom. <sup>5</sup> Subsequently two articles by A.H.Taylor appeared on *The Records of Tenterden* <sup>6</sup>, and when the Historical Manuscripts Commission came to examine the town's records in 1877, they, too, noted in considerable detail what had taken place and reported that the composite volume 'had been much

maltreated and is in a battered and mutilated condition'. 7

Nothing more was done, however, until 1954, when the records were deposited in the Kent archives office. The totally confusing nature of the volume, as received, led to the decision to separate the leaves and thus to discover what had, in fact, taken place. Following this process the two parts were repaired and rebound as separate entities, but stored together in one case to retain their association. § It was now possible to state unequivocally that there were originally two independent volumes, the custumal, and the accounts which are the subject of this edited version.

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The account book, none the less, remained a difficult and apparently unintelligible jumble of accounts in a number of different hands, many pages being badly damaged and with others where someone had been practising the writing of letters and phrases, and, in the centre, without any apparent relationship with the remainder, part of a sixteenth-century poem. In view of the scarcity of tradesmen's accounts for so early a date, it was considered in 1990 that an attempt should be made to edit the content and thereby discover, if possible, when the accounts were kept and by whom. It must be said that the editor of the *H.M.C. Report* took an immense amount of trouble over this volume and included extracts from it as well as suggesting names for the tailors or drapers concerned. 9

The first significant discovery was that the accounts, themselves, despite the confused manner of the entries, were for two different businesses. One of these for an unknown man, from an unknown place, clearly related to Sussex and was dated between 1535 and 1540. The other, still more confused because of the number of hands involved, was for someone dwelling at Tenterden, but there was no date. It appeared that the Sussex tailor was active in the area between Hastings and Winchelsea and that his section of the book probably anti-dated the Tenterden accounts. The H.M.C. Report suggests that the name of the Sussex man could have been Broke, but this suggestion is based on an entry referring to 'my broder Mylle Broke', <sup>10</sup> and, once, the tailor refers to himself as 'John'. <sup>11</sup> These entries are far from conclusive and it seems more likely that the wording used would refer to in-laws rather than to his blood relations, but there is nothing which substantiates either claim, so that the personality of the Sussex tailor remains unproven.

The case of the Tenterden tailor is different. The H.M.C. Report identifies him with a man called Dewer or Dewar. <sup>12</sup> Before considering Dewar, however, there are two other names which must be looked at briefly. Twice there are scribbles referring to John Smith of Tenterden and once a marginal interpolation reads: 'this is Petter Willeards boke'. <sup>13</sup> Although a customer called Harry Smith appears in the Tenterden accounts there is nothing to suggest that John Smith had any close association with the business, though he could have been an apprentice or later owner of the book. Likewise Peter Willeard; this is the only reference to him and the hand used is unlike any of the others in the volume. He was, presumably, a later owner.

The name Dewar, however, occurs on three occasions, each entry being suggestive if not conclusive evidence. These entries are:-

(a) Sum due to Martin Deward with the remayn(der) on the other syd ..... xvs. ixd. 14

(b) be knowe by [...] nol of the paryches and tone of Mylton (?) broute to Martin Devar for (?) thake ... iijs. xd. 15

(c) I Marten Dewar hath lent John Morlen xxxxiiiis, to be payd at the nex Seynt Myldryd or a day ater. 16

However cryptic or difficult these entries may be, the last one is plainly written in the same hand as the bulk of the Tenterden accounts and we can, therefore, be

reasonably certain that Martin Dewar was the Tenterden tailor.

Fortunately we know something more of Dewar for he left a Will dated 7 August 1557 and proved on 18 April 1558. 17 In fact he was buried on 15 March 1557/8. 18 According to his Will he had a son John, who predeceased him, and grandsons Martin and John who were minors at the time, but who at the age of 24 would inherit his property in Tenterden. The remainder would pass to his granddaughter, Joan, or, if neither she nor her brothers survived, then to the sons of Stephen Dewar of Bethersden. 19 What is apparent is that Dewar was not a Tenterden man by birth. There is evidence of the family both at Bethersden and at Appledore and Martin, himself, was one of the collectors of a 12 li. scot levied by the corporation of Tenterden in 1539. No other Dewar appears in the Tenterden register, but, although no link is to be found, there was a William Dewards of Ashford, who was also a draper, and who left a Will in 1545. 20

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The Sussex accounts, although we know nothing of the compiler, have the advantage of being almost wholly in the hand of one person and in a standard form. Just where this tailor or draper had his base is an enigma. Among his customers are individuals from Guestling and Lidham Hill in Guestling, Icklesham (here referred to as Ecelsom), Pett and Fairlight (referred to as Farly). There are also cryptic references to 'goodman Hunte of the Wyte' and to 'Robard Broke of Saylt Coket', neither place having been identified. 21 As a group, however, these places suggest Westfield, Winchelsea or, perhaps, Hastings as possible centres, Though the largest group of persons come from Icklesham, where it is known there was a tailor, one Thomas Holman, who left a Will in 1567. Holman, himself, is both too young and too late to be the keeper of this record, but his presence in Icklesham a few years later is suggestive. The majority of clients, in fact, give no domicile and are therefore presumably from the same place as the tailor himself. <sup>22</sup>

The accounts are uniform in lay-out, each section beginning with the words:-'Memorandum: delivered to X (of Y) in (month) of the (number) year of King

Harry the viii, first ....

Then follow the details for that customer, sometimes with separate paragraphs for each year of the period covered, though for some reason 29 Henry VIII (1537-8), seems to be almost entirely missing. The form, therefore, is of a primitive ledger, but the pages are not necessarily limited to the accounts for one person. In general these accounts are for materials or clothing, but on a few occasions there are references to cereals or to logs being bought by the tailor for his own use.

One of the more interesting aspects of these entries lies in the spelling, which, while largely phonetic, also seems to relate closely to dialect. For the whole period covered until the final year, 1539-40, the word king is invariably spelt 'keng', but during that year the tailor suddenly changes his spelling to 'king' or 'kyng'. More significant is the general broadening of vowel sounds. Thus 'e' and sometimes 'i'

become a long 'a', e.g. 'Harry' for Henry without exception; 'Carse' or 'Carsy' for Kersey the Suffolk village and cloth; 'Bally' for Billy. Even the 'a' sound itself is lengthened, e.g. 'hawffe' for half. A similar usage affects 'i' and 'u'. The use of 'keng' for king has already been noted, but there is also 'ferst' for first, 'cheld' for child, 'pres' for price and 'hell' for hill. Similarly russet becomes 'rossatt'.

Other peculiarities are the reversal of letters, e.g. 'frest' or 'fryst' for first, 'Jhon' for John, 'therde' for thread and 'delyfryd' or 'delefred' for delivered; and also the loss or gain of letters. Thus 'h' is added to give 'hold' for old and 'hall' for all, while the 'y' is entirely lost in the case of 'ellow'. Other like changes are 'hosses' for hose, 'haf' for half, 'blaknt' for blanket, 'clot' for cloth, 'lynge' for lining and 'qurter' for quarter. In the entries relating to Dewar, given above, the word after becomes 'ater'. In none of these is there any indication of an abbreviation or contraction sign. The linear measurement of an ell becomes 'a nell', behind becomes 'be hend' or 'be hynd' and above becomes 'a bov'. A special usage is also worthy of note. On p. (77)\* the entry occurs: 'and delefred more as plowyt on iiij day of August'. It would appear that 'plowyt' is a form of the past tense of the verb to plight or to pledge.

The hand used is typical for the period but has some special features. The vowels 'a', 'e', 'o' are all very open and some confusion in reading can arise, a feature also noted in the Tenterden accounts. The letters 'b', 'h', 'l' and 's' tend to have long risers bent over to the right and the ampersand is most idiosyncratic, being formed

like a very open Upper case 'E'. On sixteen occasions there are additions or interpolations on the forty pages of accounts. The majority of these can be dismissed as meaningless scribbles by someone copying or practising writing or testing a quill. In addition, twice the bulk of the page is taken up with letter practice, but in a few instances the interpolations appear to be items of accounts recorded by some other person than the tailor, himself, and, in particular, this applies on pages (35), (36), (42) and (53). The hand in the first two cases is crabbed and there are particular usages, e.g. on p. (35) the writer spells half both 'hawffe' and 'hawlfe' and also uses superscript forms, 'prs' for price and 'ye' for the. On p. (36) he spells white, 'wytt' and hose lining, 'hoce lynge'. The interpolations on p. (42) refer to a payment from Thomas Phyllypp, perhaps one of the Tenterden family and on p. (53) the entry gives 'an ell' correctly but spells Kersey, 'carsey'. Both these additions are in a well formed hand. The additions on pp. (4) and (66) both relate to John Smith of Tenterden, but are incomplete, but the added note on p. (57) is of some special interest. Above the accounts proper in a bold but irregular hand are the words 'Thys ys my Wrytyng'. It may simply be a scribble and have little merit, but comparison suggests that this may be the hand of the Tenterden tailor. If Martin Dewar was simply testing a new quill, once more the entry has no significance, but it is just possible that this item is the missing link which associates the two halves. Was Dewar an apprentice to the Sussex man or perhaps a journeyman and does this account for his writing appearing perhaps more than once on these pages? Unfortunately there seems no way of determining this puzzle.

<sup>\*</sup> References in this Introduction to page numbers in brackets, e.g. (77), are to pages in the original document. In the following text, as printed, the pages have been rearranged in their correct order. However, at the top left-hand corner of each page the original page number has been given in brackets, e.g. (p. 16) on printed page 15.

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The Tenterden accounts are both simpler and more difficult than those for Sussex. Simpler because the contents are less complex and require less full examination, but more difficult because of the many individuals who seem to have been involved in the work. These accounts are undated, though all the hands are typical of the mid-sixteenth century and it would appear that there was less variety in the work carried out. These accounts, although less standard than those for Sussex, are still in the form of a ledger and Dewar, himself, was responsible for most of the entries.

Only a few of the customers indicate their place of abode, but those that do are from Rolvenden, Woodchurch, Smallhythe and Leigh Green in Tenterden and Stone in Oxney. Unfortunately these accounts have suffered more severely from the cutting of pages and many names are missing or illegible as a result. Among the clients, however, is 'master Felype', probably the bailiff of Tenterden at that

time. 24

The most complex feature of the Tenterden accounts is the number of different hands. While it is difficult to be exact, there could be as many as eleven or twelve persons involved, <sup>25</sup> suggesting that Dewar may have had a substantial business with a number of journeymen or apprentices, who, from time to time, made entries in the accounts. As already stated, Dewar, himself, was largely responsible and his handwriting is found on thirty-six of the forty pages of accounts. His hand is florid and somewhat uneven, but a neater hand appears on no fewer than twenty pages and one might speculate that John Dewar, his son, could be the writer, but there is no direct evidence for this. The other hands vary from bold entries which may just be the effect of a particular quill, to very ill-formed hands, though except for one entry they are all of the same type of sixteenth-century writing. The special instance is on p. (56) where a typical secretary hand has been used for what appears to be the draft of a verse beginning, 'Banished am I . . . .' This entry is found at the top of a page and may well be a later addition. It is the only case where this form of secretary hand is used.

A further peculiarity is the inclusion on a number of occasions of bills or pleas to pay debts. These appear to be in one of the other occasional hands in most instances <sup>26</sup> and on p. (24) there is a bill between William Tavener of Steyning and John Symond of Battle. A man named Symond also seems to be involved in some other transactions, but there is nothing to link him with the man from Battle. It should also be noted that on p. (80) there is a bill for logs which reads: 'Item resayved for vj b(ushell)s of loges pris x quid the lode', The early use of the Latin quid for the pound Sterling is exceptional and may be the earliest recorded

example, 27

V

Of primary import, of course, is the fact that these are the surviving accounts of drapers and tailors at an early period and therefore that they throw light on the materials used, the clothing made and the prices at that time. It is clear that the basic cloth used was Kersey, originally from the Suffolk village of that name. On occasions Dewar uses what he calls 'Denschyre Kersey', possibly cloth of the same type made in Devonshire. This coarse woollen cloth might be white, black, russet, gray, ass-colour or blue and seems to have varied in price between 11d. and 2s. 6d.

a yard, presumably according to quality and certainly according to colour, white being the commonest and cheapest.

Another common and cheaper material was 'frisse', originally cloth from Friesia but, by the sixteenth century, made in this country. It also might vary in colour and was frequently used for hose, usually costing 8d. a yard. Other coarse woollen cloths were blanket, used for outer garments and costing between 10d. and 18d. the yard; broad cloth, as opposed to narrow cloth, was a relativejy higher price ranging from 3s. 8d. to 5s. 4d. a yard and sometimes dyed red.

The other commonest material was cotten, which, at this time, was another woollen material made in Lancashire in particular, and a finer cloth than the others noted. Yellow, black, russet and blue cotton is found among the accounts, but there is less evidence for prices, though on one occasion yellow cotten is said to cost 7d. a yard. Whether cotten is used in the modern sense of yarn or thread is unclear from the record and the word 'thread' occurs only once or twice. Hose lining is frequently referred to: it cost 4d. or 5d. a yard; there is no indication of what material was used, though it may well have been cotten.

Other, sometimes exotic, materials used include russet, a coarse red woollen cloth; Worsted, on one occasion only; fustian, another cheap hard cloth and canvas, apparently used for both doublet and hose. On one occasion the doublet maker refers to the use of parchment. More expensive, luxury goods, are found occasionally, including twylle, tany, crimson and chamblet. Tany (tawny) and crimson refer to colours and all, except tany, relate to silken materials used for sleeves and other special features.

The made-up clothes are dominated by the varieties of hose: short hose, white, ass-colour, brown, hay-colour, 'candys' hose (? canvas) and blue hose. The making of hose appears to have cost 6d. for labour, another 6d. being added if the lining was included. Other common garments are jerkins (4d.to 6d. for making); doublets (8d., but a boy's doublet only 4d.); slopes - a loose garment rather like a smock (3d. or 4d.); petticoats for both sexes, sometimes the upper bodice is specified (5d.); and, less usually, stockings, socks, coats, cloaks, aprons, waistcoats, kirtles and frocks. What is clear is the very low ratio of labour costs to materials. It is difficult to relate these prices to modern money with the continuing inflation of this century, but it is plain that a yard of the rarer materials might fetch a sum five to ten times as much as the labour costs for a made-up garment. The accounts often refer to the recipient of the garment and with routine items servants' clothing appears as part of the normal household expenditure. Understandably the more exotic materials are used for the immediate family, especially for the head of the household and his spouse.

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The book, as a whole, cannot be dismissed without a reference to the many pages or parts of pages used for writing practice and also to the poem on p. (55). The writing practice consists either of the writing of individual or joined letters or the repetition of special sentences or phrases. The former are of little interest, but the latter are probably taken from one of the standard text-books of the period and usually consist either of: 'At my beginning God be my speed; by grace and vertue to proceed', or, 'After most heartiest commendations, these are to signify unto you that I have sent ...' The editor of the H.M.C. Report suggests that these are the work of a child, but the standard of writing and the evenness of the lettering make

it seem unlikely. While there is no way of determining who was responsible, it seems more likely that these entries were the work of an apprentice or journeyman. The writing is all of the period before Italic influence, so that a much later date for the use of these spare pages than 1558 seems improbable.

Another enigma is the poem. It is in an unknown hand of the mid-sixteenth century and bears no relation to any of the other entries in the book, although someone, possibly one of the other writers has recopied two lines at the end. Unfortunately the page is badly damaged with the result that much of the second stanza is lost and there are also lines struck through as though the author was drafting or amending his verse. The poem with modernised spelling reads as follows. In the second full stanza the words in brackets are guesses at what may have been lost. As a whole it has no great merit, though the first stanza is pleasing.

By a wilderness As I did pass, The sweet flowers for to smell; I saw a goodly lady, Mourned right piteously, Saying adieu and farewell

[All worldly joy, Clean is gone away And thus I rage in woe. All struck through.]

The lion of peace
With the flowers of life
Now [from all] I am exiled;
For in [me was] no blame,
[Much] more [was] the shame,
Which hath you thus beguiled.

Yet all the fault was not in me, Though you deceived be; Wherefore I beseech your grace To have on me compassion: For counsel was the occasion Which moved me to this case.

#### vii

Editorial method. It will be clear from this introduction that the text of these accounts is both difficult to read and difficult to present. The idiosincracy of the spelling and the complexity of the arrangement of the contents, by reason of the lack of any logical order, place the editor in a peculiarly difficult position, if the version presented is to be meaningful to the reader and yet not do violence to the original. It has been decided, therefore, to print the text as it stands only modernising the use of Upper case. Therefore the spellings are as they appear, unless mistakes have been made in transcription or during the printing process, for which the editor takes full responsibility. So, too, numbers are given in Roman

numerals, especially because once or twice Arabic numerals were used by the tailor and the contrast is, therefore, brought out more strongly. Difficult words or readings are the subject of footnotes to the page in question and there is a glossary of special terms and materials at the end.

Nevertheless the presentation is still difficult. Nearly every entry is struck through, though it can be accepted that this was a normal method of indicating settlement of the account. On a few occasions there are positive deletions and it has been decided to retain these, while ignoring the common practice, because of the

added confusion to a complex text.

As has been shown there are two distinct series of accounts, though for some unknown reason they are mixed throughout the book. For ease of use, therefore, it has been decided to place the Sussex tailor's accounts first and to follow with the Tenterden tailor's accounts. In order to relate these to the original, they are preceded by a list of contents page by page. Following the accounts proper, is a note of the pages of writing practice, the poem and also a note of the four leaves of medieval liturgical manuscripts which formed the end papers of the original volume.

## Acknowledgements:

I am indebted to Mr. Nigel Yates, Miss Kathleen Topping, Mr. Mark Ballard and other members of the staff of the Centre for Kentish studies for their help and advice in the preparation of this text and to the Kent Archaeological Society for its publication. I am also grateful to Miss Elizabeth Melling for reading over the Introduction and to Mr. Roger Davey, County Archivist of East Sussex, Mr. G. Fraser of Bethersden and Mr. Arthur Ruderman of Sandgate for their interest and help with specific matters of research.

### Notes:

There is a fragment of Wace's Brut in the Centre for Kentish Studies (U488) and 1. fragments of a mathematical treatise are in the Berkshire Record Office.

The reference to these accounts is: CKS. Te /C2.

2. 3. See Hist. MSS. Commission 6th. Report (1877), p.569 and the catalogue of the Tenterden Borough Records in the Centre for Kentish Studies.

See Guide to the Kent Archives Office (1958), p.94. 4.

5. See Arch. Cant., vol. xxxii, p.286. 6. 7. See Arch. Cant., vols. xxxii and xxxiii.

See H.M.C. 6th. Report, p.569.

CKS. Te/C1 and 2. As a result of the work involved in preparing this paper a further 8. repair and rebinding has been approved in 1992.

9 Op. cit., p.569.

- See text pp. (61), (62). Mylle Broke could possibly be a Michael Broke who witnessed a 10. deed of land in Rye and Playden in 1539.
- 11. See, text p. (92). 12. Op. cit., p.569.
- See text pp. (4), (66) and (46). 13.
- See text p. (10). See text p. (72). 14. 15.
- 16.
- See text p. (31). CKS. PRC 17/33, p. 54. 17.

- Stephen Dewar is known to have been active in Bethersden in 1549 and 1550 when he was executor of the Will of Joan Redge, widow, and was mentioned in the Will of John Smith the elder. A Joane Dewarde was buried at Bethersden in 1572/3 but the link with Martin Dewar is unknown. I am indebted to Mr. G. Fraser of Bethersden for this information.
- 19. CKS. PRC 17/33, p.54.
- 20. CKS. PRC 17/24/198.
- 21. Mr. Roger Davey, County Archivist of East Sussex, suggests that 'saylt coket' may be a corruption of Salcott or Saltcote in Playden. This identification is, perhaps, strengthened in that the owner of Saylt Coket was Robard Broke (see text p. (64)), presumably a relative of Mylle Broke.
- 22. I am indebted to Roger Davey for this information but it remains uncertain where the centre of activity was.
- 23. On p. (2) of the text there is a possible reference to 29 Henry VIII and one certain reference appears on text p. (77).
- 24. See text p. (9).
- 25. See appendix for a note on the various hands and the pages on which they occur.
- 26. On the basis of the above note, hand 'g' may be indicated.
- 27. O.E.D. The earliest example cited is 1688, when the playwright, Shadwell, used this form.

#### Table of contents

This is a list of the contents of the volume page by page, made necessary because of the division of the contents into the two separate accounts for Sussex and Tenterden and the few Miscellaneous pages.

- Page 1 Blank
  - 2 Sussex accounts, badly damaged
  - 3 Letter practice, badly damaged
  - 4 Sussex accounts, reference to John Smith, badly damaged
  - 5 Tenterden accounts
  - 6 Ditto
  - 7 Ditto
  - 8 Ditto
  - 9 Ditto; cut at top
  - 10 Ditto; some writing practice
  - 11 Ditto
  - 12 Ditto
  - 13 Writing practice
  - 14 Tenterden accounts; some letter practice [ reversed ]; cut at top
  - 15 Sussex accounts; cut at top
  - 16 Ditto
  - 17 Tenterden accounts; cut at top
  - 18 Ditto; some bills; cut at top
  - 19 Ditto; cut at top
  - 20 Ditto; damaged and cut
  - 21 Ditto; cut top and bottom
  - 22 Ditto
  - 23 Ditto
  - 24 Ditto; some letter sractice
  - 25 Ditto; list of Christian names and entry for William Tavener of Steyning, Sussex: cut at top

Page	26	Tenterden accounts; cut at top
	27	Ditto
	28	Ditto; cut at top
	29	Ditto; some bills added
	30	Ditto;
	31	Ditto; some bills added
	32	Ditto; cut at top
	33	Ditto; cut at top
	34	Blank
	- 35	Sussex accounts
	36	Ditto
	37	Tenterden accounts
	38	Blank
	39	Tenterden accounts
	40	Ditto; cut at bottom
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	42	Ditto
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	44	Ditto
	45	Ditto; some writing practice
	46	Ditto; reference to Petter Willeard
	47	Blank
	48	Tenterden accounts; cut at top
	49	Sussex accounts
	50	Ditto
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	52	Ditto; damaged
	53	Ditto
	54	Blank
	55	Poem: 'Be a wildernes as I did passe'; damaged
	56	Tenterden accounts; verse: 'Banished am I'; some writing practice; cut at top
	57	Sussex accounts; scribble 'Thys ys my wrytyng'; cut at bottom
	58	Writing practice.
	59	Sussex accounts; cut at top
	60	Ditto; cut at top
	61	Ditto
	62	Ditto; cut at top
	63	Writing practice
	64	Sussex accounts; cut at top
	65	Ditto
	66	Ditto; entry regarding John Smith
	67	Blank
	68	Sussex accounts
	69	Ditto
	70	Ditto; cut at top and bottom
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	73	Sussex accounts
	74	Ditto

Page	75	Ditto
J	76	Ditto; badly damaged
	77	Ditto
	78	Sussex accounts; badly damaged and cut at top
	79	Ditto; cut top and bottom
	80	Tenterden accounts
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	89	Sussex accounts; scribbles and drawing of bird
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	92	Ditto; damaged and cut top and bottom
	93	Letter practice [ reversed ]; damaged
	94	Sussex accounts [ reversed ]; damaged
	. 95	Ditto; badly damaged and cut at bottom
	96	Blank
	97-1	00 Medieval liturgical MSS. (4 leaves).

## THE SUSSEX TAILOR'S ACCOUNTS

(p.2)

Note: this page is very badly damaged and is partially illegible. For this reason the lines are given as they appear.

... Janawary ...
... the viij; frest for ...
... your [gone struck through] gon pres xxxiiijs.
be ... the seynt ...
... (?)beond wythe the sayd Jhon de Bovande
... sprongs befor the same tem & he ...
... to sayd sprnges befor the sayd tem
(?)for ... of slepps your son ... [line struck through] 1
and more rekenned wythe the sayd Jhon Shepar[d]
en Jun en the xxx yer of Keng Harry the viij,2
and the sayd Jhon hove me for fre ... be for
the sayd tem.
and fro ... groken [struck through] p...r of haf
payd vs.

Md. delefred to Jhon Shepard en March en the ... yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for ... yard ... pear of gren slopes for your son pres ... ... and for ij yardes and haf of rossat coten ... haf yard of gryn for his slyfys (?)exps³ and for gerkyng for your man Jhon Md ... [g]ossop Shepard en ... xx ... [Ha]rry the viij ... hos Jhon your son ... and for ... brod clot for Jhon ... a haf ... blak for your son ... & makyng of pete [? coat]

This first section is very difficult and it is not clear to what it refers.

It is just possible that the year is xxix and not xxx.
 'Slyfys' probably sleeves, but the following word is obscure. It may be an abbreviation for expenses.

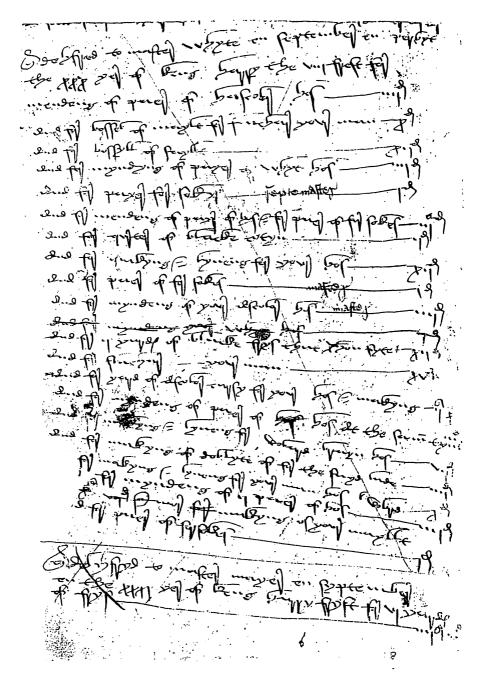


Fig. 1. A typical page of the Sussex tailor's accounts (p. 15 of the text). Note the interpolations in a different hand. The place 'Perbyt' is unknown.

(p. 4)

*Note*: this page is very badly damaged and much is missing on both edges of the page, the writing is also very faint in places.

[Md. delyfred] to [T]homas Wyllymes en Aprele en the (?)xxvij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard & haf of whyt carse 1 iijs.

[Md. delyfred] to Thomas Wyllymes en Janywary [en the] xxviij yer of Keng Harry the vijj; freste for . . . qurter & haf for your gerkyn

iis.

Md. delyfred . . . en the xxx yer of Kyng [Harry the viij]; frest for iij yardes of . . . carse for . . .

## [Three lines missing]

... for ... for ij yardes ...

[line missing]
... de ... viij: frest for ...
... of carse for your ... [ya]rdes of ellow coten for your son ...
[l]eft he hend of hole <sup>2</sup> ...
... more for haf yard of blaknt <sup>3</sup> for your son ...
and iij yardes & haf of whyt carsy for your hos
... of hos lyneng prys ...
pres vjs.

At base in another hand: Be hit known unto all men by this present wrytyng that I John Smith of Tenterden in the . . .

i.e. Left behind of whole.
 Blanket, a coarse cloth for outer garments.

Kersey: this Suffolk cloth appears in various forms throughout the accounts.
 i.e. Left behind of whole.

## (p. 15)

Note: the top line of the page is cut.

Md. delyfred to master Whyte en September en Perbyt 1 the xxx	yer	
of Keng Harry the viii: frest for mendeng of paer of hascoler hos		iiijd.
and for bossel 2 of maylt for Flachar your man		xd.
and for bossyll of Fayilt 3		xijd.
and for myndyng of paer of whyt hos		iiijd.
and for paer for sokys [added in a different hand: septe master]		jd.
and for mendeng of payr of hos & for paer of fir sokes		iiid.
and for qurter of blacke cotyn 4		ijd.
and for makyng and lyneng for your hos		xijd.
and for paer of fer sokes [added in a different hand: master]		jd.
and for myndeng of your ascolor 5 hos [added: master]		iiijd.
and for myndeng of your whyt hos [all struck through]		ijď.
and for ij yardes of blacke frys 6 that Jhon Fyte		xijd.
and for Flachar your man		xvjd.
and for yard of ascolor carsy for your hos and makyng	ijs.	xd.
and for myndeng of paer of hos at the same tyme		iijd.
and for makyng & lyneng for Robard bruyn hos 7		vijd.
and for makyng of doblyte of fir for the sayd lade		iiijd.
for makyng & lyneng for your man hos & Robrd 8		xd.
for myndeng of paer of hos		iiijd.
xs.vijd. mor for [all struck through] makyng of your mayllt		
and for paer of fir sokes		jd.
Md. delyfryd to master Mayer en September en the xxxj yer of		
Keng Harry fryst for vi vardes of frys		iiijd.

- 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.

- This is apparently a place name, but unknown.
  Bossel and bossyll, i.e. bushel.
  Fayllt, appears to be a mistake for mayllt.
  Cotyn, i.e. cotton, a fine woollen cloth usually white.
  Hose of a donkey brown colour ass coloured.
  Frys, i.e. frisse, a coarse woollen cloth with nap on one side, originally from Frisia.
  Words following: 'that John fetched'.
  i.e. brown hose, not a surname.
  Presumably hose for two people one of whom was called Robert.
- 7. 8.

# (p. 16)

Md. delytryd to master Whyte en Novymber en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry viij; fryst for makyng of paer dobly slyfes <sup>1</sup> & for the lyneng for () <sup>2</sup> the sayd doblyt		viijd.
and for hopes <sup>3</sup> that Hayward boute and for paer of sokes	ijs.	ijd.
and for my deng of your hascoler hos and for makeng of iiij symes of mayllt <sup>4</sup>	ijs	iiijd. viijd.
Item mor en March en the sam yer; fryst yard & haf black		
[written above ascolor struck through] carsy for your hos pris		xd.
and for makyng and lyneng [all struck through]	(?)	
and for makeng of paer of hos for your wyf		ijd.
and for yard & haf of hos lyneng		vjd.
and for yard and iij pertes 5 of ellow coten [all struck through]	(?)	xiijd.
and for ij yardes of ellow coten for your son		xvjd.
and for haf yard & haf qurter 6 of black carsy		xxd.
and for paer of hos for (?) Symecot Tolkyn [all struck through]	ijs.	• • •
and for yard & qurter of blaknt for Flachar your man		xxijd.
and for makyng of the petekot		iiijd.
and for makyng & lyneng for your wyt hos		xijd.
and I payd fryns for your ropes		xvjd.
and for iij yardes of blacke coten for your doter	ijs.	
and for makyng & lyneng for your whyt hos	-	xijd.
		-

i.e. Doublet sleeves

5.

<sup>2.</sup> 3. 4

There appears to be another word between 'for' and 'the', but illegible.

This could possibly refer to hops bought.

Syme = seam or load, usually equivalent to a quarter of an hundredweight.

'pertes' for parts, probably used instead of quarters, i.e. 3/4 of a yard.

'Haf qurter'; the standard way of indicating an eighth of a yard, i.e. 41/2 6.

<sup>7.</sup> 'Fryns' probably a personal name: 'ropes' probably stout cord or a belt.

# (p. 35)

Md. delyfryd to the goodman Kele of Gestlyng en October en the xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for v yardes of frys and for v yardes of whyt frys prys and for ij yardes & haf of brod marbel 1 and for iij yardes of whyt carsy prys and lyft be hend of iiij yardes of blacke coten	iiijs. ijs. xd. vijs. jd. iijs. xd. iiijd
[added in another hand] <sup>2</sup> Item more a yard of fyne blake, a yard hawffe <sup>3</sup> pryse the yard <sup>4</sup> xxijs.vj. the summa Item more a nell off hose lynyng	iijs. ixd. vd.
good Kele  Item W yon [all struck through]  Item a yerd of fyne blake & a hawlf prys the yerd iijs.vjd.  the summe here of iijs.ixd.  and more a nell of hose lynyng	vd.

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Marbel', probably an expensive cloth of variegated colour. This second hand continues for the rest of the page. 'Hawffe' and 'hawlf', variant spelling of half.
Unlike the Sussex tailor this writer uses the Thorn with the superscript 'e' for 'the' and other superscript letters as in the case of price: p's 1. 2. 3. 4.

# (p. 36)

Md. delyfryd to Jhon (?) Hont of Gestlyng en March en the xxx		
yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst to your man Bryte for yard		
& qurter of whyt carsy		xxd.
and for yard & qurter of blacke coten		viiid
and for ij bossyllys of maylte		xxd.
	ijs.	
and for ij bossyllys of mylte fyte up Whyt son evne 2	· <b>J</b>	xxd.
and mor for yard & haf qurter (?) ov carsy fyt en the		
lynte <sup>3</sup> en xxxj yer of Kyng Harry		xvd.
[Added in another hand] 4 and more delyveryd to		
	iis.	vjd.
and for hoce lynge for yard	•	iiijd.
[Below this entry are the upper case letters; E, E, H, H, J, J.]		5

- 1. 2. 3.
- Broad cloth: this writer never adds the final 'h'.
  i.e. Two bushels of malt fetched on Whitsun evening.
  i.e. Fetched during Lent.
  A very illiterate hand. 'Hoce lynge' is hose linings.
- 4.

(p. 41)

Md. delefryd to master Jhon Bowys en Novymber en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for yard & iij qurter of whyt carsy for Gorg your son 1 is. xjd. and for yard & qurter of whyt coten for the same hoses

[Remainder of page is used for writing practise: letters A-N]

1. It appears that the word 'your' is repeated.

(p. 42)

payd vs. 1 Md. delyfred to Thomas Felyp en March en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest yard of blaknt pres xviiid. and for paer of slopes & paer of hose xvd.ob. and for iiij yardes of whyt carse pres vs. iiiid. and for yard & iii qurter of rossat carse iijs. iiijd. payd vjs. Md. delyfryd to Thomas Fylyp en March en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for ij yardes & haf of whyt carsy for your cheld iijs. jd. and for vj yardes of tany 2 for your cot prys ixs. Sum xijs. jd. [Inserted in another hand] Recevyd apon thys reckenynge of Thomas Phyllypp XS. Md. delyfryd to Thomas Fyllyp en Marche en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for iiij yardes of vylyte 3 for your cote pry(s) vis. viiid. and for ij yardes & haf of ellow coten xxd. and mor for iij yardes of whyt carsy & for v yardes of whyt coten lyft on payd 4 iiiid. and for yard of blacke carsy ijs. vjd. more to be payd xiijs. iiiid.

1. At top of page written in another hand is the phrase:

'Right ( ... ) welbeloved. Grett and marlyns'. The meaning is obscure.

2. i.e. Tawney - a brown cloth.

i.e. A violet cloth
 i.e. left unpaid.

(p. 49)

Md. delyfryd to Jhon Holman of Gestlyng en Syptebar en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst [? . . . ] for v yardes of whyt carsy for your mater & for your sylf 1 vs. vd.

Md. delyfryd to Jhon Holman en Marche en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for yard & haf of whyt carsy and for yard hos lyneng and for yard & haf of frys for your chyld ixd.

[Added in another hand] 'Item for sam m . . . y . . . g dom m . . . Fa . . . and'

(p.50)
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Md. delefred to the good man Wydres en Aprelle en the xxvij yer of Keng Harry the viij; freste for master Parson of Pete for iij yardes & haf of brod clote pres yard iiijs. Som and for ij yardes of black coten pres payd xiijs. iiijd.	xiijs. xijd.
Md. delefrd to Jhon Holman the good man Wyderes man en June en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for iij yardes of brod clote for your cote pres and for vij yardes & haf of blacke frys pres and for yard & haf of blacke carse pres	xiijs. iiijs. iijs.
Md. delyfred to Thomas Felyp en Marche en the xxviij yer of Kyng Harry the viij; frest for yard of blaknt for your slopes	x(?d.)
Md. delefred to Jhon Holman of Gestlyng en Mar[che] en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard & haf of whyt carse [inserted canfas ob.] and for makeng & lyneng and for ij yardes of whyt coten [carse struck through]	ij() x() xv()
Md. delyfryd to Jhon Holman en March en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for v yardes of whyt carsy & for yard of hos lyneng pres and mor for your mayd iij yardes & haf of whyt carsy prys and for makyng of the pytykot  Som ixs. vijd.	vjs.() () ()

<sup>1.</sup> A misspelling of master.

## (p. 51)

Note: page damaged at top and bottom, and in the centre left side.

...er Sonders Md. delefred to the good man Sely of Ecelsom 1 en Jun en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; fres for ij yardes of iis. narow tany for your cheld pres payd mor payd vijs. Md. delefred to moder Sonder of Eckelsom en Sepember en the

xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for vj yardes xxiiiis. som of brod clote, pres the yard iiijs. and . . . for iiij yardes of fres saf haf qurter 2 iiijs. som [?pres the yard] vijd. ob. v . . . ... blacke coten pres iijs. ... haf blacke cars pres ... of hos lyneng pres ... yard of tawny cote for your

vs. . . .

... Marche en the xxx yer Kyng Harry the viij the som of

Md. delyfry to the good man Padom of Ecelsom en September en the . . . yer of Kyng Harry the v(iij); fryst for yard & haf of ryd 3 prys

and mor for the wyf to pay [all struck through] and more for your wyf for yard rossat for appryn 4

Ecelsom, Eckelsom for Icklesham 1.

i.e. Three yards of frisse less an eighth or 27/8 yards.

For 'ryd' read 'red cloth'. 3.

'Rossat', russet, a coarse red cloth here used for an apron.

# (p. 52)

Note: right hand side of page damaged.

Md. delefred to Thomas Peter of Ecelsom en Dece(m)b(er) en the xxviij yer of Keng [Harry] the viij; frest for yard & haf of whyt carse pres and for makyng & leneng and for paer of slopes for your lad	ijs x xd.
Md. delefred to Thomas Peter en Aprell en the xvii(j) yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard of blaknt for your petekot and the making of the peteko(t) and for yard & qurter & haf qurter and for makeng & lyneng  Som vs. hallpayd	x 
Md. dylyfryd to Thomas Peter en August (en) the xxx yer of Keng Harry the viij; fryst for yard & haf of blaknt prys payd vs.	ijs.
Md. delyfryd to Thomas Peter en May en the xxx ye(r) of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for yard of whyt coten for your chyld and for iij yardes of whyt carsy for your wyf 1	vii (?)vs
Md. delyfryd to (?)master Thomas Peter <sup>2</sup> the xviij day o(f) Auguste en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; f(ryst) yard & haf of whyt carsy & for yard of hos ly	

 The word 'master' is uncertain and may be a misreading for 'more', but that hardly makes sense.

<sup>1.</sup> Below this line there appears to be a word which has been badly rubbed and is illegible.

# (p. 53)

Md. delyfryd to Recherd Barbor en Apryll en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for yard & qurter of whyt carsy for shyer son <sup>1</sup> and for yard of hos lyneng and for iiij yardes of wyt coten & for ij yardes of hos lyneng	xxd. iiijd.
Md. delyfryd to Rechard Barber en December <sup>2</sup> en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for ij yardes & haf of whyt coten and more lyft be bynd for barly <sup>3</sup> and more (?) for paer of hos for your son Jhon	xvd. iijs. iii(j)d ijs. xd.
[In another hand]: Rychard Beckyng Item for an ell of whyt carsay pres 4	ijs

Probably 'Shyer's son' unless it is a personal name.
The words 'same' and 'stokes' have been inserted in another hand.
'Bynd' a mistake by the tailor for 'hynd', i.e. 'behind'.
This is a rather formal and well formed hand; an ell is 45 incbes. Above and between the lines of this addition some other person has written the letter 's' five times.

(p.57)

## Thys ys my Wrytyng 1

Md. delyfryd to master Surryng the fryst day of Marche en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for ij yardes & haf of brod clot for your cloke prys the yard iiijs. iiijd. som xs. xd.

[Inserted in hand of heading]: Syrryng the (?)sory Wykynson of pet October <sup>2</sup>

Md. delyfryd to Wylkynson of Pet en October en the xxx yer<sup>3</sup> of Keng Harry the viii; fryst for yard of whyt carsy for your hos xvjd. and for ij yardes of whyt coten for your doblyt prys xiiiid. and for yard of whyt carsy for your hos at Crestmas xxd. and for paer of slopes for your man [all struck through] xxd. and for yard of whyt carsy for the sayd man xiid. and for iiii yardes of whyt carsy for your mades (?)vs. iiijd. and for yard & haf of whyt carsy for your sylf iiis. and for qurter of whyt carsy that your mayd fyt & payd iiijs. had payd theme es a bove wryten saf ijs. vd.4 and mor delyfryd upon Saint Andrew evne 5; fryst for iiii yardes of blacke frys for your lad ijs. xd. and mor for iiij yardes of whyt coten fryt en the lynte 6 . . . and for yard & haf of blacke carsy for your sylf and for yard & haf of hos lyneng vid. and for yard & qurter of whyt carsy & for yard of hos lyneng for your lad prys and for makeng of your . . . and for makeng of your lad (?)hos [In another hand]: item more delveryd for ij yardes & a halfe of yelo coten 7 Item (?...) to you for halfe a yard of kers...

- This is possibly in the hand of the Tenterden tailor.
   The same hand here and two entries below.
- The same hand here and two entries below.
   The word 'after' has been inserted above 'yer', in a different hand.
- 4. i.e. for quarter of white Kersey that your mayd fetched and payd 4s. (but) had payd them as above written save 2s.5d.
- 5. The feast of St. Andrew is 30 Nov., so 29 November.
- i.e. fetched during Lent.
- This is a difficult reading. The lower part of the page is badly rubbed and also cut.
   This partly accounts for the missing totals.

(p. 59)

Note: this page is badly damaged on the left-hand side and in places on the right-hand side also.

Md. delefred to Thomas Toke of Ecelsom en Aprele en the xxvij
yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard of whyt [co]ten pres
and for yard & haf of rossat carse
and for ... of lyneng for the hos
and for ... yardes & qurter of red pres
and for makeng of the petekot pres
Som ixs. viijd.ob.

Md. delefred to Thomas Toke en Janywary en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for paer of hos for your man pres ijs. xd. payd vis. viijd. & payd vis. viijd.

Md. delyfred to Thomas Toke en September en the xxx yer of xd. Keng Harry the viii: frest for yard & haf of whyt carse pres ijs. xd. and for makeng [&] lyneng for the hos and for iij quters of whyt crse that your lad fet xiid. and mor delyfryd en March en the same yer, for ya[rd] & haf of whyt carsy for your lades prys iis. and for ij yardes of whyt coten for your sylf xvj . . . and for haf nylle of worsted prys 1 iijs. [and] for iij yardes of whyt carsy for your doter 2 vs. som xvjs.

[Added in another hand] whyt ges am bm cm dm . . . 3

'doter', read 'daughter'.

i.e. Half an ell (22½ inches) of worsted.

The joined letters at end are in yet another hand similar to that used elsewhere for the letter practice.

(p.60)

Expslyng 1 payd for lod of (?)log (?) xas payd Md. delefred to Jhon Haverry of Lydom Helle en Marche en tl xxvij yer of Keng Harry the viij; first 2 for yard & haf of		•••
brod clote for your lad pres	iijs.	
and for yard & haf of whyt <sup>3</sup> pres	ijs.	
and for yard of hos lyneng for your man	ŋs.	iiijd.
and for yard & haf of whyt carse your sellf	:::.	
	iijs.	iiijd.
and makeng & leneng for your pres 4		xijd.
and lyft be hend of holet at Saynt Gregorys 5		vjd.
and for iii yardes of whyt carse for your doblet		xvjd.
and for iij yardes of blacke coten pres		xxjd.
som xiijs. iijd.		hafe <sup>6</sup>
Md. delyfre[d] to the good man Havery of Lydom Hele en May en the (?) xxx yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard & qurter of rossat coten and for [yard struck through] iij yardes of rossat coten and for yard of whyt carse for your hos & makyng	y ijs.	xd. xxijd. iiijd.
Md. delyfryd to the good man Havery of Lydom Hyll en Marc	he	
en the xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for yard & haf of brod gryn prys 7	iiijs.	_:: .1
and for yard & haf of whyt coten	••_	xijd.
and for yard of blacke carsy for your hos	ijs.	vjd.
and for makyng [barry struck through] of the hos summa vijs.xd. [Added in a different hand].		iiijd.

<sup>1.</sup> 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.

Obscure, possibly an attempt at 'expenses'.

This is the only time when 'first' is spelt correctly.

A patch of the page is rubbed and the words are illegible.

Again a word is apparently written but is illegible.

'Holet' for whole. St. Gregory, i.e. 12th. March.

Presumably this belongs to the line above and reads 21½ pence.

Green cloth.

# (p. 61)

Md. delyfred to my broder Myelle Broke en Marche en the		
xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard & qurter		_
& haf qurter of whyt carse for Baly your lad 1		xx.d.
and for yard of hos lyneng for the sayd lad		iiijd.
and for iiij yardes & haf of tany for the sayd lad	vjs	
and for vj yardes of whyt coten for the sayd lad	ijs.	
and for iij yardes of whyt carse for your mayd	ijs.	iijd.
and for makeng of the petekot		iiijd.
and for yard & haf of blakent for your mayd	ijs.	iijd.
and for yard & haf of whyt carse for your self	(?)vs.	vd.
and for makeng & lyneng for the hos		х
and for blacke trede <sup>2</sup>		d.ob.
and for yard of rossat coten for your wyf		viijd.
and for kertele 3 of red for your mayd	vjs	•
hale thes a bove wryten es payd		

'Baly' for Billy. i.e. thread.

<sup>1.</sup> 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. i.e. kirtle: a woman's gown or man's tunic.

Obscure, probably means that he must collect from someone called Greenland.

'Hylles of camfar', probably blocks of camphor for storing with clothing.
i.e. which Billy fetched.

# (p. 62)

Md. delefred to my broder Myell Brok en Yuly en the xxviij	
yer of Keng Harry the viij: [f]rest for makeng & lyneng for	
paer of whyt [h]os	xd.
and for gerken for Baly your lad pres	xvjd.
and for p 1 yard & qurter & haf qurter of whyt cars for	J
Baly your lad pres	xxijd
and for yard of hos lyneng & the makeng	xd.
for makeng of paer of chamlet slefes 2	iiijd.
and for makeng of paer of carse slefes	vjd.
and for makeng of the uper bodyng of your cartel <sup>3</sup> [of chamlet	
written above]	ijd.
and for yard of blaknt for your cheld & makeng	
and for haf yard of rossat coten for your doter	iiijd.
and for haf yard of tuele 4 for your mayd & and the makeng	
of the slefes	vjd.ob.
and for dresseng of your wyfs cartel	vjd.
and for iij yards of (?)frnys 5 for Thomas your son	ijs.
and for makeng of the cote for the sayd lad	iiijd.
and for iii qurters of brod clot for your lad	xviijd.
and for the qurter & the haf qurter of blaknt	vjd.
and for iij qurter of wyth fusten 6	vjd.
and for iiij yardes & haf of blacke coten & ellow coten	ijs. xd.
and for blacke therde	jd.ob.
and for yard of blew coten	vijd.ob.

[Added in a different hand] som bov wryten . . . ijs. . . . . <sup>7</sup>

'p' has been written probably in error. i.e. chamblet sleeves.

i.e. the upper bodice of the kirtle.
probably tulle, a fine silk net.
probably frisse
fustian, a thick twilled short-napped cloth; wyth: probably white.
The figure is obliterated but was more than 2s.

<sup>1.</sup> 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.

(p.64)

Note: the top of this page has been cut.

[In a different hand]: payd 14s.10d.1 pavd ixd. payd...

Md. delyfred to Robard Broke en September en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; freste for yard & iij qurters of viiis. xd. brod red pres the yard vs. and for yard & haf & haf qurter of whyt carse iijs. xijd. and for makeng & lyneng for the hos 2 and for yard & haf qurter of blaknt for your petekot xxd. iiiid. and for the makeng pres pays viis, vid.

Md. delefred to Robard Broke of Saylt Cakot 3 en June the xxij day en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij: frest for yard & haf & the haf quarter of blu carse for your hos 4 and for makeng & blueng and canfas 5 and for ij yardes of brod clot for your cote 6 xs. (?) . . .

Md. delyfryd to Robard Broke the layst day of Novymber 7 en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for yard & iijs. vjd. iii gurters of whyt carsy and for lyneng & makyng & for canfas for the hos prys xiid.

Md. delyfryd to Robard Broke en October en the xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for (?)yard & haf of whyt iijs. xd. carsy for your hos xiiid. and for makeng & lyngeng for the hos

There is clear use of Arabic numeration in this addition.

'For' is repeated and 'y' inserted before 'the'.

2. 3. 4. 5. 6. Possibly a corrupt form of Saltcote in Playden. Added in another hand 'hereof I recevyd W. H.'. Presumably the tailor did his own dyeing.

'Cote' is repeated below as 'cotol' and the letter 'h' inserted twice in another hand.

Above this entry is inserted in the hand of fn.4, the letter 'm' four times and then the words 'made for I praye ye sende'. Other meaningless scribbles occur elsewhere on the bottom half of this page.

# (p. 65)

Md. delefred to Chesman of Pete en Aprelle en the xxvij yer of Keng Harry the viij; [f]rest for iij yardes of whyt carse pres and for yard of whyt coten pres and for qurter & haf qurter of carse for your mayd pekote and for makeng of the petekot	iijs. xd. viijd. vjd. vjd.
Md. delefred to Wylkenson of Pete en September en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard of whyt coten that Cater ha[?d] and for yard & haf of whyt carse pres and for makeng and leneng for your hos and for ij yardes of brod clot for your doter pres and for vij yardes of blacke coten for your wyf and for iij yardes & iij qurters of brod clote for your go[?wn] and for yard of blacke carse for your hos and for iij yardes of whyt [carse struck through] coten for Bes your [?mayd] and for yard & haf & haf qurter of carse for your man & for yard of hos lyneng and for ij & [?]qurter of brod red for your wyf 2 and for yard & haf of whyt carse pres and for yard of hos lyneng and lyfte be hend of hole	viijd. iijs. xd. viijs. iiijs. iiijs. iijs. iijs. ijs. ijs

 $? \dots$  .hes parsell es payd that es a bov wrten 3

1. 2.

i.e. 'gone' for 'gown'.

There is no word of measure in this entry and the word 'quarter' is uncertain. The right hand side of the page is damaged.

The beginning of this sentence is rubbed, presemably it refers to paying part of the 4s. left behind. 3.

(p.66)

Md. delefred to Jhon Bailyr of Lydomhel en October en the xxviij yer of Kyng Harry the viij; frest for vij yardes (?)vjs. of fres for your cote pres ijs . . . and for iii yardes for fres for your son xviiid. and for iiij yardes & haf of hos lyneng vjd. and for makeng of the gerkeyn

Md. delefryd to Thomas Peter en October en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viii: fryst for iii yardes & haf of rossat coten and for yard of [ross struck through] hos lynyng

iis. iiiid. iiijd.

Md. delyfryd to Thomas Peter en October en the xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for yard of blaknt and for haf yard & haf qurter of whyt carsy

xvd. ixd.

Md. delyfryd to Thomas Peter of Ecelsom en Marche en the xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for (?)ij yardes of ryde for your mayd pres the yard (?)iiijs. viijd. som and for iii yardes of blacke coten

xs. iiijd. (?)iis.

(Added in a different hand): 1

Item more unto you a yard & hawffe whyt Kersse at xxd. the yard ijs. vjd. iiiid. Item more a yard off hose lynyng

(Added in another hand): 2

Be hit knowne unto all men . . . hth . . . present . . . that I John Smithe of Tenterden in . . . Be hit knowne unto all men by this present byll . . .

This writer uses Thorn with superscript 'e' for 'the'. 1. 'Hawffe' is, of course, 'half'.

This is the same hand as appears on p. 35.

(p. 68)

# payd xxxs.

Md. delefred to the good man Clarke of Lydom Helle en Aprelle en the xxvij yer of Keng Harry the viij; friste for ij yardes of brod cloteof tanny and for ij yardes of brod clot for fre Jhon pres and for vij yardes of narow (?)tany pres and for ij yardes & haf of (?) carse pres and for v yardes & haf of (?)blacke coten 1 and for qurter & nulle of whyt carse 2  Som of Wyllyme Toke & thes parsell som of hol xxxvs. vd.	xs. xd.  xs. (?)xd. iijs. ijd. iijs.viijd. vd.
Md. delefred mor of fres & for the makeng of the hos hall and for yard & qurter (?)ellow coten	xid. xd.
Md. delyfred mor to Clarke of Lydom hele en Marche en [the] xxviij of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard & qurter ellow coten and for iij qurter of rossat coten and for yard & haf of ellow coten and for ij yardes of fres (?) for your cheld <sup>3</sup> Som iijs. xd.	 vjd. xijd. xviijd.
Md. delyfred to Clarke of Lydom hell en August en the xxx yer Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard of rossat coten & for ij yardes & qurter whyt coten and for yard & haf of whyt carse and for makeng & lyneng for the hos and mor delyfryd to the sayd Clark en November the xxx yer; fryst ii yardes of blakent and more for vj yardes of blakent and for yard & iij qurter of coten whyt	ijs. vjd. iijs. xd. iijs. iijs. xiijd.
and for haf yard of blaknt that Jhon st 4	

1. 2. 3.

This page has been badly eaten and rubbed. 'nulle', i.e. a 'nail' (2½ ins.)
This entry is almost illegible but this appears to be the wording.
Obscure. It appears to read 'st... Easter', but this seems unlikely in view of the date of 4. the entry.

# (p. 69)

Md. delefred to Raf a Ly en September en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for iiij yardes & haf qurter of (?) fres for Crestenden the floter <sup>1</sup> and for ij yardes of fres for your self and for the makeng of the gerken [all struck through] and for [?yar]d & haf of whyt cars pres and for makeng & leneng for the hos [all struck through] and for yard of hos leneng for the hos and for yard & haf of red for your wvf and for ij yardes & qurter of whyt coten pres and for haf yard & haf qurter of blacke carse and for makeng of the hos for your wvf [all struck through] som xiijs. iiijd payd viijs. iiijd. payd mor iijs. iiijd.	ijs. ixd. (?)ijs. iiijd. iiijd. ijs. ixd. xd. iiijd. ijs. vjd. xviijd. xvijd. ob
and mor delyfred en Marche en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest yard & haf if ellow coten	xijd.
Md. delyfryd to Morfat en May en the xxxj yer of Kyng <sup>2</sup> Harry the viij; fryst yard & haf of whyt carsy and for yard & [haf struck through] qurter of coten	ijs. xd. vijd. (?)ob.
Md. delyfryd to Carter of Ecelsom en October en the xxxj yer of Keng Harry the viij; fryst <sup>3</sup> for yard of blaknt	xviijd.

1. 2. 3.

Floter: obscure, but possibly the man who made fluting for garments. Kyng is repeated. 'Frys' is written before 'fryst'.

(p.70)

Note: the top line and also the bottom line is cut.

payd iijs. iiijd. for [remainder missing]

Md. delefred to Raf a Ly en May en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for iiij yardes of blaknte pres vis. and the sayd Raf most paye . . . . and mor that (?) you most paye for . . . Crestynden 1 the floter for a paer of hos & for paer of slopes som VS. and more for Robard Felyp of Bred for iii yardes & qurter of fres & for yard & haf of whyt carse & for yard of hos lyneng pres the hole iiijs. viijd.2 and mor for the sayd (?) Rep for iij yardes & haf of whyt carse for your wyf pres iiijs. iiijd. Md. delefred to Robard Felyp of Bred en September en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; [and struck through] frest for iii yardes & gurter of fres ijs. ijd. to be payd at the feste of Hall Sayntes next to com<sup>3</sup> Md. delyfred to Cresenden the floter lyft behend of paer of ascoler hos ijs. iiijd. Md. delyfryd to Denys a Myllys en Syp tember en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viii; fryst ii yardes of Kyrsy prys iijs. Md. delyfryd to Denysa Mylles 4 en Marche en the xxx yer of Keng Harry the viii; fryst for 1 yard & gurter & the haf qurter of whyt carse . . .

 Inserted after this line in a different hand are the words: 'harv, hary n mason'.

3. i.e. 1 November 1536.

<sup>1.</sup> The upper part of the page is eaten away. The word 'floter' is obscure; it may mean a man who provides fluting, but is not found in the O.E.D.

<sup>4.</sup> The form Denysa is clearly a corruption of Denys a Mylles and not the feminine form of the name. The bottom line is imperfect.

# (p. 73)

Md. delyfryd to Rychyd Prayll en May en tbe xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst yard & qurter & nayl <sup>1</sup> of ascoler carsy prys and for yard & haf of hos lyneng and for iij yardes & haf of ellow coten and for makyng of iij petekotes and for peteykot of ryd clote prys	iijs. viijd. vijd. iijs. xd. iiijs. vjd.
Md. delyfryd to Edward Brod bryg en (?) I marche en the yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for iiij yardes & haf of rossat coten for your lad and for paer of slopes & for paer of short hos	iij iiij

1. i.e. 471/2 ins. The right hand side of page is damaged.

(p. 74)

Md. delefred to Edward Brod breg en September en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for ij yardes of fres for your lad pres xvi . . . and yard of blaknt for the sayd lad ix . . and for makeng of your lades slopes Md. delyfryd to Jhon Adkyn at Ester en [payd written above] the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viii; lyft be hend doblyt & pete kote iiijs. payd en redy [?mony] payd 1 Md. delyfryd to Jhon Barnys at Ester en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; for forte[?n] parsyllys of war' som of 2 xijs. ijd. Md. delyfryd to Jhon Barns en Syptember en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for petykot & for paer of slopes for Crakleyt Wytheren iijs. iiijd. Md. delyfred to Jhon Barnys en (?) Syptember en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the [viij]; fryst for pa . . . of slopes & for pytekot . . . ryd prys 3

Obscure, but possibly an abbreviation for 'worsted'.
 The bottom of the page is damaged and partly illegible.

<sup>1.</sup> Above this entry is written in another hand: 'Thys ys my wryttyng the' and also: 'H. Herry the same payd sayd' also: 'The grose summe vli. js. yf yow shall ch...e her a (?)paer'; and at end: 'and send' and 'the (?)vust'.

# (p. 75)

Md. delefred [to] master Balie the bayles debte 1 en Dese(m)ber en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for iij	vjs. viijd.
yardes of fres & qurter	
and for yard & haf & haf qurter of carse	iijs.
and for yard of hos lyneng	iijd.
and for haf yard of hos lyneng mor for your hos	iid.
and for yard [& haf struck through] qurter of blaknt	
for Jhon (?) Umfry that fet <sup>2</sup>	(?)xxd.
Md. delyfryd to my gossop Shepard en Augost en the xxxj	
yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst paer of slopes for	
your [man struck through] lad	xvd.
and for iij qurter of blaknt for your son	xiijd.ob.
and for ill quiter of braker for your soil	ijs.
and for iij yardes of frys for your sylf	
and for yard of ellow coten & for yard of whyt coten	xvjd.
and for yard & haf of whyt coten for your wyf	xijd.

i.e. Master Balie the bailiff's deputy. Page badly torn and name missing. 1. 2.

(p.76)

Note: this page is badly damaged.

Md. delefred to Jhon Prese en September en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for ix yardes of rossat fres pres to be payd tue Hallon

vjs.

Md. delefred to Carter for stokyng of mor hos 1

(?)xd.

Md. delyfred to Jhon (?)Prarys en (?)October en the xxx of Kyng Harry the viij; frest for yard & haf & the haf qurter of whyte carse of pres and for haf yard & (?)h the nayll of carsy . . . .

iijs.

Md. delyfred mor to Jhon Prese en March en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for iij ya(rdes) & haf of blacke frys to Jhon (hy struck through) (?)engeng (payd written above) cot . . . and for v yardes & haf blacke coten for master Cr. . . prys

2. The end of the entry is lost and partially illegible.

This could mean for 'stocking' of more hose, or it could refer to 'stockings'.

# (p. 77)

## Delefred [struck through]

Md. rekened whythe Jhon Blacke the last day en July en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij & halle thenges	
aloued & payd and the sayd Jhon Blacke hove me cler en rede mony 1	xxxs. vijd.
and delefrd mor as plowyt <sup>2</sup> en iiij day of Augost -	•
v lodes of loges that you fete out of my hos pres 3	vs. xd.
[inserted thes loges es payd]	
and for c of fagat pres 4	iij (?)
and for that you hade of my wyf en rede	vijs.
and for iiij yardes of rede for your petekot	vjs.
[inserted payd vs.]	
and for makeng of the petekot	(?)vd. viijd.
and mor for yard & haf of fres for your gone	
and for ij yardes of ellow coten for Rowes cheld	xvj (?)
and lyft be hend of the cayd of red harryng 5	
and for ij yardes of ellow coten for your cheld	• • • •
Md . rekened whyth Jhon Blacke en the frest day of Yuly en the xxix yer of Keng Harry the viij and the	
savd Jhon hove [me] cler & hall thenges payd 6	xxvij s.
and for vij lodes of loges [struck through]	
and mor for iij yardes of tuely 7	ijs.
and for	
and for	
and for of loges at Crystmas the xxix yer prys	vs.

'Hove' for 'had'.

i.e. Five loads of logs that you fetched out of my house - not hose as elsewhere.

4. 5. i.e. 100 of faggots.

'Cade': a measure of fish, usually 600 herring.

6.

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Plowyt' apparently the past tense of 'plight'. The line actually reads: 'plowyt [frest for struck through] en [the struck through] iiij day'. 2.

i.e. Had me clear and all things paid.

'Tuely', probably 'tulle' a red silken material. Another line is obliterated immediately above this one.

### (p. 78)

Note: top of page cut.

Md. delyfryd mor to Jhon [Blacke] 1 en Marche en the xxx of Kyng Harry the viii; fryst for ii yardes of brod blacke coten prys all struck through and the sayd Jhon howthe me mor of hold wche dot a per en the toder syde of the lyf2 XX .... and for ij yardes of blacke fres for your cheld and for ij yardes of brod rede prys xs. viiid. and for ij yardes of blacke coten for your mayd iis. all struck through and for lyft behend for your gryn slopes xiid. Rend mor for v payer of shetes prys vis. iiijd. and mor for iij qurter of ryde 3 for your doblyt xiiid. and for yard of (?) bof coten whyt 4 and for making of the doblyt vij ...

Md. delyfryd to Jhon Blacke en October en the xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viii; fryst for paer of slopes for your lad xd. and for ij yardes of rossat coten xvjd. and for yard & haf of ellow coten for Thomas xiid. and for yard of ellow coten [struck through] and for iij yardes of ellow coten & rossat coten for Nyk . . . your child 5 and for iij qurter of rossat coten for [you]r chyd vid. and for iiij yardes of blacke coten . . . . ijs. and mor for Nyle 6 your mayd for yard . . . . and mor iiii yardes of blacke . . . .

The name is cut off.

The reading is uncertain but probably 'buff' deleted and 'whyt' added.

Nost of the name is lost, perhaps 'Nykolas'.

6. 'Nyle' probably 'Nelly'.

i.e. 'John oweth me more of old, which doth appear on the other side of the leaf'.
 'Ryde' for 'red'.

# (p. 81)

Note: Top of page cut off.

Md. delyfryd to (?)Gorg en the xxvij yer of Keng Harry	
the viij; freste for ij yardes of rossat coten for your lad	xvjd.
and for yard of whyte carse pres	xiijd.
and for paer of hos of ascoler pres	iiijs.
and for yard of wkyt carse pres	xxd.
and for yard & [haf struck through] qurter of blaknt pres	xxijd.
and for yard of tuely pres	ixd.
and for yard & qurter of fres pres	xjd.
and for yard & haf of fusten 1 pres	xiiijd.
and for paer of hos for Harly your man	ijs.
som xvs. iiid.	

Md. delefred to the sayd Gorg Foule [en] Deseber en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard hos leneng pres and for ij yardes & qurter & h[af] qurter of brod coten for your wyf pres [qurter of whyt inserted] vijs.

and for (?) . . . . 3 your wyf and for ij yardes & qurter of . . . . fet and for yard & haf of whyt carse and for yard of hos lyneng & makeng payd viijs.

and mor delyfryd en Apryll en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for yard & haf ascoler carsy for your sylf prys ijs. ixd. and for yard of hos lyneng iijd.

1. i.e. Fustian, a thick twilled cloth.

3. There is a large hole in the centre of the page.

The margin is damaged but following the iiijd. appears to be vd. and xj. It is not clear to what these figures refer.

# (p. 83)

Note: The top of this page is damaged with a hole in the middle.

Payd ijs. id.

Md. delefred to fa[d]er Melles for yard & haf blaknt for your mayd	ijs. ijd.
[Md.] delefred mor to fader Melles en September en the [xx]vij [yer] of Keng Harry the viij; frest for haf of brod clot for your cote	iijs.
Md. delefred to [fader] Melles en May en the (?)xxvxij 1 yer of Keng Harry the viij for cote for your lad	ijs.
Md. delyfryd to Walkyngson of Pyt at Crystmas en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for yard & haf of whyt carsy prys and for yard of hos lyneng and for vij yardes of Kendayll for your man <sup>2</sup> and for v yardes of whyt cars for your woman and for yard & haf of whyt carsy for your sylf and for yard of hos lyneng and for paer of slopes for your man and for yard & haf of whyt carsy for Jhon your son and for paer of slopes for your man Jhon and for yard of whyt carsy for the sayd man	iijs. viijs. viijs. vis. iiijd. xijd. iijs. iii xxd. xiijd.
Md. delyfryd to Wyllym Hont for yard & iij qurter of whyt carsy befor Crystmas en xxx of Kyng Harry the viij for a petekot	xxjd.

He appears to write xxvxij and then to strike through the xvj. He may therefore intend 1. xxx or xxxj. Kendal, a green woollen cloth.

<sup>2.</sup> 

### (p. 84)

Note: page badly damaged and eaten.

Thomas goodman (?) Croker . . . ings [added in another hand]. Md. delefred to the good man (?) Croker of Farley en [J]une en the xxviii yer of Keng [H]arry the . . . .; frest for paer of hos for your man pres iijs. iiijd.

Md. delefred to the good man Dan . . . of Pe . . . en October en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for iij xviijd. gurter of brod clot for your lad and for makeng of the gerkyet 2 iiijd. and for yard & qurter of carse for the sayd lad 3 pres xviid. viid. and for making & leneng for the hos and for ii yardes of blaknt for your mayd iijs. and for makeng of the petekot iiiid. and for iij yardes of (?)broon clot 4 for your self xiijs. and for vj yardes of blacke coten iiiis. vs. iiiid. and for iiij yardes of narow tany for your . . . . iiiis. and for yard & haf of blacke carse pres xijd. and for ij yardes of blacke coten and for yard mor of blacke coten that Thomas Hales fet vjd. xd. and for yard & gurter of fres and for v yardes of blacke coten for Redes wyf iiis. iiiid.

Sum xxxixs. iiiid. 5

i.e. Fairlight

This could be either jacket or gerkin

1. 2. 3. After 'lad' the sum 'xxd.' is written before the words 'pres. xvijd.' on the next line.

Presumably brown cloth but the second word is largely missing.

4. 5. It is just possible that this entry and the addition at the top of the page are in the hand of Martin Dewar.

(p. 86)

Delyfryd to Rauf of Ecelsom en October en the xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for v yardes & haf of frys and for yard of blacke coten for the cot and for yard & haf of blewe carsy for your hos lynyng

iijs. vij . . .

Hall payd saf(?) vd.

[Remainder of page writing exercises: A - P]

# (p. 87)

(?)WylymSptember [added in another hand] Md. delyfred to Wylym Lonsford en September en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for v yardes of (?)ray fres¹ pres and for ij yardes & qurter of blaknt pres and for makeng of ij paer of hos & for a paer of slopes and for makeng of paer of whyt fustan slefes	ijs. xd. xxd.  iiijd.
Md. delefred to Wyllym Lonsford en Marche en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij: frest for ij yardes & haf	
of tuely and for paer of hos for your man Tomas and for makeng of canfas doblet for sayd and for paer of hos for Harly your man and for yard & haf of hos lyneng pres and for ij yardes of brod blackent pres and for makeng & lyneng for your hos and for makeng of wast cot <sup>2</sup> for your cheld and for paer of slopes & paer of short hos for Harly your man som xijs. payd vijs. vjd. Item mor for makeng of petykot for your mayd	 iijs.  v vij xd. ij ijs.
Md. delyfryd to Wyllym Lonsyford at Crystmas en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viii; fryst for haf yard of blackent & for haf yard of tuyly and for makyng of paer of slopes & short hos and for makyng & lyneng for your hos and qurter of for the hos [and] for iiij yardes of whyt coten for your mayd and mor for makyng & lyneng (?) hos  Som vjs. vijd.	(?)xiijd. iiijd. (?)xd. iiijd. 
MAI delegand to (2) Wullym Longford (2) 3	

Md. delyfryd to (?).... Wyllym Lonsford (?)....<sup>3</sup>

Obscure, he may mean red frisse.
i.e. Waistcoat.
The bottom of the page is muddled and rubbed, and the right edge damaged.





(p. 89)

Note: The left hand side of the page is damaged.

payd . . . Thomas John [added in a different hand] 1

Md. delefred to Wyllym Toeke en Aprelle en the xxvij ver of Keng Harry the viii; frest for ij yardes & haf of brod clot pres and for v yardes of blacke coten pres that Clark of Lydom Hele is surety for and mor for the sayd Clarke for qurter & haf qurter of brod clot & [f deleted] pres

and for haf yard of blacke coten

iijs. iiijd. xxd.

iiijd.

xs. xd.

Md. delyfryd to Norstret of Ecelsom en October en the xxx yer of Keng Harry the viij; fryst for yard of blaknt for your mayd and for yard & qurter & haf qurter of blaknt for your lad

xviijd. iis. <sup>2</sup>

Md. delyfryd to Wyllym a Gaynty at Crystmas en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst [for] paer of hos & for xijd. of hole dyte som <sup>3</sup> iiijs. vjd. and he promyst my to paye ijs. vjd. at Cresmas haly days whyth he hat not payd <sup>4</sup> hall payd saf iijs.

Md. delyfryd to Norstryt en Marche en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for ij yardes & haf of blaknt pres

iiis. ixd. <sup>5</sup>

The scribble here includes a crude bird and the word 'crysten'.

4. 'Haly' and 'days' are on separate lines of the text; he has also written 'my' for 'me' and the word 'whyth' is 'which'.

5. Below this entry is a line of writing practice, viz. am, bm, cm.

There are various scribbles on this page; some apparently in the same hand as 'Thomas John'.

 <sup>&#</sup>x27;hole dyte som', i.e. the whole said sum. The word 'dyte' is from the French and was in common usage among the Cinque Ports.

(p. 90)

Note: This page is badly torn on both sides.

Md. delyfryd to Thomas Toky en Novymber en [the] xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; frest for yard (of) whyt carsy for your sylf and for yard of carsy for your son and makyng & lyneng payd vijs.	x x v
Md. delyfryd to Thomas (?) Toke en Marche en the xxx yer of Keng Harry the viij; fryst for yard & qurter of whyte carsy and for makyng & lyneng for the hos and for yard & haf of whyt carsy prys and for makyng & lyneng for the hos and for paer of hos for your son and for ij yardes of whyt carsy for your sylf	v vxiijd. xd. ijs. jd. ijs
Md. delyfryd to Thomas Toke en September en [the] xxx yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for for be hynd of yard & qurter of brod and for yard of whyt coten and lyft be hynd vour ryd petekot and for iij qurter of whyt carsy for your son prys	 ij ixd.
Md. delyfryd to Thomas Toke en Marche en the same yer; fryst for yard & qurter of wyt carsy for your lad and for yard of w carsy for your son and for iij q of w carsy for your sylf	

<sup>1.</sup> This final paragraph includes a rare example of the tailor using abbreviations with 'w' for white and 'q' for quarter. Below the entry is a scribble possibly intended to be a hat with feathers.

(p.91)Note: The right hand side of this page is mostly missing. Md. delefred to Andrew Hon . . . en the xxviij yer of . . . . frest for iiij yardes of w . . . . . . . and for yard of whyt ca . . . . . . . payd ijs. viijd. Md. delefred to fader (?) Sys [struck through], shy . . . xxx yer of Keng Harry the . . . . ijs. . . . & haf of whyt carse for your self and for yard & qurter & haf qurter of carse for your son xv . . . . xd. and for makeng & lyneng for the hos som vs. iiijd. Md. delyfryd to Jamys Hart en September en the x . . . yer of Keng Harry the viij: fryst petek . . . .

[Added in another hand] At my be ginnyng God be my sped.

for paer of slopes & for paer of short ho(s)

(p. 92)

Note: The top and sides of this page are damaged.

Md. delefred to the good man Hunte of the Wyte . . . . the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for paer of hos pres

iiis.

Md. delefred to R[e]cher[d] Barbor en December en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard & haf of whyt carse & for yard of hos lyneng & for iiij yardes & haf of coten

Md. delefred to Recherd Barbor en Aprell en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for yard & haf & the haf qurter of whyt carse pres and for makeng & lyneng for the hos and for canfas for the hos 1

ijs. x. . . . x . . . .

I Jhon bot of the sayd Barbor haf a sem of whete & I most hav haf sem of hotes. Rekened and then es pay hal tha[t] es a bov wryten <sup>2</sup>

Md. delyfred to Recherd Barbor en September en the xxx yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for vj yard(es) of blaknt pres and bout of the sayd Barbor vj semes of barly pres the sem iiijs. & payd en redy money and mor to pay whan he brenge et en <sup>3</sup> and for yard & haf & the haf qurter of why car[se] for your hos & for yard of hos lyneng

viijs.

xijs. xijs.

ij . . . .

(?)The he hat brot me no mor bot iiij sym[es] ....bot (?)the iiij sy....4

<sup>1.</sup> There are scribbles across the middle of the page.

i.e. I John bought of the said Barbor half a seme of wheat and I must have half a seme of oats. Reckoned and then is to pay all that is above written.
 A seme is a measure equal to a quarter.

<sup>3.</sup> i.e. And more to pay when he brings it in.

<sup>4.</sup> The bottom of the page has been cut so that this entry is incomplete.

(p. 94)

*Note*: The top and the left hand side of the page are damaged.

payd

xxis.

[Md. d]ejefred to master Stoker en Aprell en the xxviij [ver of] Keng Harry the viij; frest for v yardes of . . . . tany pres the yard iiijs. iiijd. som

xxis.

[Md. d]ejefred to the goodman Sele of Ecelsom en [Ma]rche en the xxviij yer of Keng Harry the viij; frest for iij yardes of fres

viiid. ijs.

[Md. d]elefred to Sele of Ecelsom en May paer of slopes -[a] paer of hos & the makeng

ijs. viijd.

[Md. delef]red to the good man Sely en Yuly en the xxx [yer of] Keng Harry the viij; frest for ij yardes qurter of brod clot pres the yard vis. som [and] for yard & qurter of fres pres

xvis. vid.1 xd.1

Md. delvfryd to Denys a Mylles en Yanywarry en the xxx yer of Kyng Harry the iiij; fryst ij yardes of frys & for qurter of whyt carse ijs.

[Md.] 2 delyfryd to Denys a Myllys October en the xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for ij yardes of blaknt prys

iijs.

[Md.] delyfryd to Denys a Myllys en Marche en xxxj yer of Kyng Harry the viij; fryst for ij yardes of whyt fusten & iii qurter prys and for ij yardes of whyt coten

xxiijd. xvid.

1. These sums are both struck through.

Between these entries and after the last word, in a different hand the word 'hary' has been inserted four times.

Md. delefred to . . . . en the xxviij yer of . . . .; freste

for paer of shor . . . .

### (p. 95)

Note: The whole of the right hand side of the page is damaged and the top right-hand corner missing.

Md. delefred to Jhon Prayll en . . . xxviij yer of Keng Harry t . . . . ij yardes & haf of ellow cotlen] . . . . and for making of petekotes for . . . . and for iij yardes & haf of fres . . . . (?)ijd.ob. and the makeng of the gerken vid. and for paer of slopes of blaknt pres xxd. and for iij qurter of whyt fusten for your wyf viid. and for paer of short hos for your self xiiid. and for vi yardes of clote for your cote pres XS. xiiiid.

and for paer of slopes of whyt fres for your man
and for paer of short hos for the sayd man
and for yard & haf & haf qurter of whyt carse
and for makeng & lyneng for the hos
and for yard & haf of whyt fusten
and for yard & haf of [whyt struck through] ellow coten
and for makeng of the doblet

xiiid.

xd.

xd.

xd.

xd.

xiid.

hall thes a bov wryten to pay xs.

1. The letter 'c' is repeated.

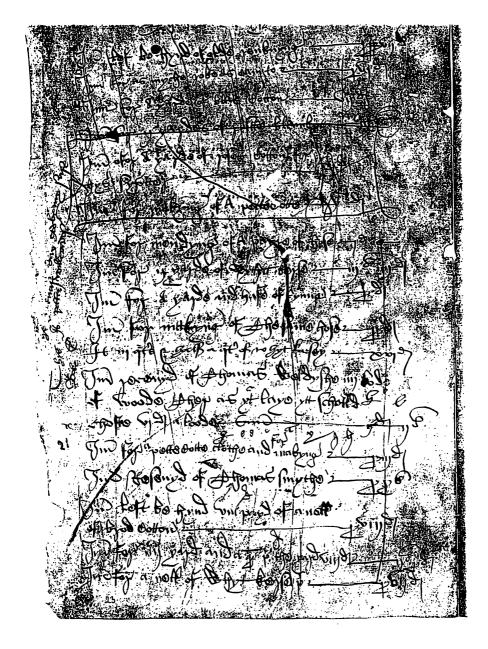


Fig. 2. A typical page of the Tenterden tailor's accounts (p. 46 of the text). Note the addition on the left hand side: 'he I trast (?)my God be my safe. This is Petter Willeards Boke'. The hand of the accounts is that of Martin Dewar except for line 13 which is almost certainly that of hand 'b'.

### THE TENTERDEN TAILOR'S ACCOUNTS

Note: As is indicated in the Introduction the principal problem with this section of the book is the number of hands involved. These, noted 'a' to 'l' are indicated in the left-hand margin of each page. Hand 'a' is that of Martin Dewar, the tailor himself. None of the other hands can be associated with a particular individual. Where an addition occurs on the page, unrelated to the actual accounts, a note of this will appear at the end of the page entry and will not, usually, be related to the table of hands.

(p. 5) (Hand a)	Baytop Woode Item for makyng of Rychard chyrkyn <sup>1</sup> Item for makyng of Thomas cotte Item for makyng of hys doblett Item for a yarde and a half and a half a qtr. <sup>2</sup> Item for a yarde of hose lynyng Item for makyng of the same hose Item for makyng of a payar of candys hose <sup>3</sup> Item re[ce]ved of the same sume	iiijd. viijd. viijd. ijs. vd. vd. vjd. ijd.
(Hand b)	Item delyvered a yard & iij quarters of brode red cloth price the yard iijs. viijd. Sum	vjs. vd.
(Hand a)	Item delyvered a yard & a halfe of kerse	ijs. iijd.
(Hand b)	Item a nell of hoses lynyng <sup>4</sup> Item for a yard & half of whyt cotten for Margarett your doughter	vd. xd.ob.
(Hand a)	Item resevyd of the same Item for halfe a nell of gray blakyt Item for upayr bodyng of a pettecotte <sup>5</sup>	iiijs. xjd. 
(Hand c)	Item for makyng Rychard chyrkyn Item for makyng of Thomas o coted <sup>6</sup>	

1. Chyrkyn, a gerkin, not a surname.

The word 'quarter' is nearly always abbreviated in these accounts, but with hand 'b'
the practice varies and this has been indicated throughout.

3. 'Candys hose', possibly canvas hose.

4. 'A nell', i.e. an ell.
5. Either the 'upper

Either the 'upper bodice' or 'a pair of bodices'.

6. It would seem that the writer is simply copying the first two entries of the page.

(p. 6)		
(Hand a)	Steve Bucher of Rovdden 1	
(	Item for a yard and a half of kerse prys the yard	
	xviijd.	ijs. ixd.
	Item for a yard of kerse [whyt written above] prys	xvjd.
	Item for a nell and a nayll of red cloth prys	•
	the yard vs. iiijd. 3'	vijs.
	Item for thre qtrs. of kerse prys the yard xxijd.	
	for hys broder sum	xvjd.ob.
	Item for a yard of yoolo 4 couton prys	vijd.
	Item resevyed of the same sum	ijs. iiijd.
	Item left be hynd for [rostel and struck through]	
	roke for the mane that you brothe wythe yow 5	iiijs.
(Hand d)	Item receved of Adam Bocher	xvjd.
(	Item receved of Steven Bocher	xijd.

i.e. Rolvenden, the 'v' could equally well be an 'n'. 'A nell and a nayll', i.e. 471/4 ins.

2.

i.e. 'vellow cotton'.

As in many other instances the word 'prys' is abbreviated but has been extended to give the common usage in these accounts. 3.

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Rostel' - obscure, rostel usually means the radicle of a seed or a beak or snout, and a verb 'to rostle' means to singe or burn slightly. None of these seems appropriate. The word 'roke' is also difficult. The verb 'to roke' means to make smoke, but again seems meaningless in this context. It is also possible that the whole entry is struck through, 5. especially the sum paid.

(p.7)

Note: The left-hand side of the page is damaged.

(Hand b)	Gefery Harnden	
	Fyrst delyvered to the sayd Gefery ij yardes of russet	iiis. ijd.
	Item for makyng of the same russet peticotte	vd.
	Item for viij yardes of blake frysse	vjs.
	for a nell of cotten for the upperbody	viijd.ob.
	for makyng of the same cotte	xd.
	for iiij yardes of other frysse	ijs. viijd.
	Item for iiij yardes & qrter of a nell of whytt cotten	ijs. vjd.
	Item for a yard & di. & haf qrter of whyt karsey	ijs. vd.
	Item for the makyng of hys hosses	vjd.
	Item for stockyng of a blake payer of hosses and	
	for the cloth 1	ijs. iiijd.
	Item for a qrter & di. of russet 2	vijd.
	Item for sewyng of your doblett	iiijd.
	Item receved in partye of payment	viijs.
	Item for the mendyng of your hosses & the cloth	vjd.
	Item receved more in partye of payment	viijs.
(Hand a)	Item for mendyng of hys blewe hose	ijd.
` ,	Item resevyd of the same sum	viijs. vjd.
	Summ hereof	vijs id.ob.
	Item for a yard of whytt kerse prys the yard xvijd.	-
	Sum	xvijd.
	Item tha John your sone (?)hoot me 3	xvjd.

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Stockyng' - this form appears from time to time and it is always a little ambiguous whether it means 'stockings' or 'holding a stock of', or a type of material. 'Quarter & di.', i.e.  $13\frac{1}{2}$  in. He clearly writes 'hoot', but probably the meaning is 'that John your son brought me'. 1.

<sup>2.</sup> 3.

(p. 8) (Hand b) **Thomas Sare** I[tem] fyrst [struck through] left behynd of vs. old reconyng iiiis. viiid. Item delyvered vij yardes of russet frysse [all struck through] Item for clothe and for makyng of a red pette (Hand a) cotte of and for schereyg 1 iiijs. Item for a yard and a half of whytt Kerse savyng hahlfe a naylle prys the yard xxijd. iis. vid.ob. Item for a yard [of struck through] and a half a qtr. of blake kerse prys the yard iis.vjd. Summ ijs. vijd.ob.

<sup>1.</sup> Schereyg - shearing, i.e. close cutting of the nap of the cloth.

(p. 9)	Note: The top of the page is cut off and tails of the nar visible.	me only are
(Hand a)	Item for yarde and a half of whytt kerse prys the yarde xx	ijs. vjd.
(Hand b)	Item for iij qrters of whyt cotten Item a nell of cotten for Thomas Austen [struck through] Item half a nell of blake karsey for Stephen Coper Item delyvered a nell of blake cotten for master Felype Item delyvered half a nell of whyt kersey for master Felype's servant	vd.ob. vije.ob. xvjd.ob. ixd. xijd.ob.
(Hand a)	Item iij yardes & a qrter of cotten Item a nell of red cloth [struck through] Item a nell of twyllye [struck through] Item a nell of cotten fet for master Felype  Sum xjs. vd.	xxjd.ob. xxd. xijd.ob. xviijd.ob.
	Item for a yard and a half of whyth kerse prys Item for lynyng for the same hose Payd vijs. [struck through] Item for ij yard of kerse for John Hartt I[tem] for a nel of (?) kerse Item for half a nell of Densyre kerse 1	iijs. vijd. ijs. ijs. xd. xvijd.ob.
(Hand b)	Sm. xvijs. jd. whereof received vijs. & so remayneth xd. jo	i.
(Hand a)	Sm. hereof xvs. jd. [struck through]	

<sup>4.</sup> Possibly Devonshire Kersey, i.e. Kersey made in Devon. After this entry there are three scribbles possibly in hand 'b' which read: 'Re'; 'Rye'; 'unto'.

(p. 10)

Note: The top of this page bas been cut.

(Hand a)Item for a nell of blake kerse prysijs. xd.Item for half a nell of Densyhre kersexviijd.ob.Item for ij yard and a qtr. of whytt cotte[n]xvd.ob.Item resevyd of Rychard Bechyng wyffijs. vjd.

[struck through]

(Hand b) Sum due to master Deward with the remaynder on the other syd

xvs. ixd.

(Hand a) Rychard Downe of Rovneden
Item for ij yardes and a qter. of rosett

[struck through] whytt kerse prys the yard xvd. ijs. viijd.

[Remainder of page used for writing practice, viz: 'after most humble wyse' and 'after most harty commendacions this signific unto you that I have sent'].

(p. 11) (Hand a)	Jarvys Pacheyng Item for ij yard and a half a qtr. of whytt kerse prys the yard ijs. Item for a yard of kerse	iiijs.	iijd. xjd.
(Hand b)	Delyvered iij yardes of frysse	ijs.	
(Hand a)	Item for a yard and a half of whytt kerse prys	iijs.	vjd.
	Item for a yard of hose lynyng Item for a yard & half of blake kerse prys Item for a yrde of kerse [struck through]	iijs.	iiijd. vjd.
	blake kerse		xxd.
	Item for thre yard of fryse and for blakeyng <sup>1</sup> Item for [(?)wht written above] cotten and for	ijs.	ijd.
	black cotton Item resvyd of the same sum vs.	ijs.	iijd.
	Thomas Holmes of Rovneden	iiijs.	
	Item for a hoosse clothe and for lynyng  Item for a yard rosett coutton prys [struck through]	nijs.	vjd.

1.

(p. 12) (Hand a)	Jarvys Pachyng Item for a yard and a half of (?)frysadow 1 prys [all struck through]	vjd
(Hand e)	Lymy Symon Item for a yard and a half of whit cary prys	iijs.
(Hand h)	Item resayved of the same summe	ijs.

1. Frysadow: obscure, possibly a kind of frisse.

(p. 14)	Note: Top of page partially cut away.	
(Hand a)	Thomas Copar Item of olde rekennyg lef be hynd Item for a hoose clothe Item for a yarde of hose lynnyng Item for half a yarde of whytt kyrse	xvjd. xxijd. iiijd. viijd.
(Hand f)	Item resevyd of Thomas Copar	ijs.
(Hand b)	Item left behynd for a yard of blankett [struck through]	xd.
(Hand l)	Item Edward Caryer	iiijs. iiijd.
	[Remainder of page used for writing practice, viz reversed.]	:: letters A to H

(p. 17)		
• ,	Note: The top of the page has been cut.	
(Hand a)	Item lef be hynd of the olde reknyg	xxiij[s]. ix[d].
	Item delevered iij qtrs. and a half of	
	wyhtt kerse	xvd.ob.
	Item for stokyng of the same hoose 1	iiijd.
	Item for clothe and makyng of a payr of hoose	vs. viijd.
	Item for iiij yarde of rossett cotten prys	ijs. iiijd.
	Item for a yarde and iij qtrs. hoose lynnyng	viid.
	Item for makyng the same cotte	viijd.
	Item for cotton and slevyng of hys doblett	vjd.
	Item for a nell or wyhtt kerse prys	xxd.
	Item for lynnyng and makyng of the same hoose	xd.
	Item for new makyng of hys cotte	vid.
	Item recevyd of Thomas Brykynd	xvjs.
	Item for ij yarde and halfe of wyhtt kerse	-
	prys the yarde xxd. The sum	iiijs. ijd.
	Item for a nell of wyhht kerse	xijd.
	Item fd of the same sum [struck through]	viijd.
(Hand b)	Item iij yardes of graye frysse	ijs.
,	Item iij yardes of russet frysse	ijs.
	Wheroff recevyd xiijs. iiijd.	<b>3</b>

(p. 18) (Hand a)

Thomas Edwarde

Item for a nell of Denschere kerse prys the yard iis. iiid.

iis. xd.

Thomas Brykenden. Item for a yard and three qtrs of whytt kerse prys the yard xxd. sme

ijs. xd.

(Hand c)

[Bills, etc.]

Sampson a Dane I commend me unto you trusteyng unto all myghthe God that you be in good healthe, the cauces of my wrytyng unto you I praye you send unto me by Symond xli.

Hary Masone I commend me unto you . . . . <sup>1</sup> unto God that you be in good hath . . . . (?)cus of Samson xd.

Be yt knowen to all men by this present . . . . Item for a yarde and three qtrs of whyt kerse prys the yard xxd. som ijs. (?)xijd.<sup>2</sup>

The page is damaged at this point and the words covered by the dots are lost.
 Probably 2s. 2d. but something is written between shillings and pencs.

(p. 19)	Note: The top of the page is cut.	
(Hand a)	Item delevered iij quarters of blake kerse prys Item for stokyng of the same hoose Item for a yarde of yole <sup>1</sup> coutton prys Item for a yarde and a half of wyhtt kerse Item for a nell of wyhtt cotton prys Item for makyng of the same hoose	xjd. iiijd. vijd. iijs. viijd. vjd.
(Hand f)	Item for iij yardes of wye (?)kyese x a yard for (?)Mabuge <sup>2</sup> [struck through]	(?)iij
(Hand a)	Item for iij yarde of wyhtt kerse prys the yard xd. Item for makyng the samme pettecotte	ijs. vjd. iiijd.
(Hand b)	Item iij quarters of whyt karsey Item half a yard of yowlow cotten Item for iiij <sup>c</sup> of latte <sup>3</sup>	ixd. iijd.ob. xvjd.
	Sum xjs. xd.ob. [struck through]	
(Hand a)	Wyllyam John's mayd Item lefe be hynd unpayd for a pettecotte Item for byndyng of the same cotte Item for a yard of rede clothe and for makyng	iiij[d]. (?)ijd. xiiijd.

3.

i.e. Yellow cotton 'Wye kyese' is white kersey; 'Mabuge', obscure but presumably a personal name, the 'b' could be a 'v'. Further examination suggests 'mavnge' for making. i.e. 400 laths. 1. 2.

(p. 20)

Note: The top of this page is cut and the sides badly damaged.

# (Hand g)

Jone Hadels [struck through] Item (?) for Jhone Hadels surty for (?) Larnyber [This line has been struck through and words have bee added. It is partly illegible.]	n altered and
Item left be hynd of the hold rakyng 1	xxiijs
Item delerd ijj qtrs. and a half of whyt kerse	x(?)d.
Item for stokyng of the same (?)co hoose	ìiijd.
Item for clothe and making of a payer of hoose	vs. viijd.
Item for iiij yardes of rossett cotten pryse	s. iiijd.
Item for a yard & iij qtrs. hosse lynnyng	
Item for makyng the same cotte	viijd.
Item for cotten and sleveyng for hys doblett	vjd.
Item for a nel of whyt kersye prys	xxd.
Item for lynyng and makyng of the same hoose	ixd.
Item for makyng of hys cotte	vjd.
Item recevyd of Thomas Brykynd	xvjd.
Item for ij yardes and halfe o whit of kersye	•
prys the yarde xxd. som	iijs. ijd.

<sup>1. &#</sup>x27;Hold rakyng', i.e. old reckoning.

(p. 21)	Note: The left-hand side of this page is damaged.	
(Hand a)	Item for ij yarde wyhtt cotton Item for makyng of the same doblett Item for makyng of a payar of shortt hose Item for iij qtrs. and a half of blake kerse Item for stokyng of the same hose Item for makyng of Gorge doblett <sup>1</sup> Item for a yarde and a half of wyhtt kerse Item for a nell of hose lynyng Item for makyng of the same hose Item for makyng of Gorge a pettecotte	xiiijd. viijd. ijd. ijs. iiijd. vjd. ijs. ij(d.) vd. vjd. ijd.
(Hand b)	Item for the makyng of a payer of doblett slevys Item for qrt di <sup>2</sup> of blanket for an upperbody & for makyng rec. vjd. Item for a yard of blanket for a petycott & the makyng	iijd. v xixd.
(Hand a)	Item for a yard and a half of wyhtt kerse Item for as myche lynnyng of cotton Item for makyng of the same hose Item for a yard and a half and half a qtr. for hys sone prys the yard xvjd. sum Item for a nell of hose lynyng Item for makyng of the same hose Item for half a nell of red clothe prys Item for makyng of a upperbody of a pettecotte Item for makyng of a gyrkyn for Gorg 4	iijs. viijd. vjd. ijs. ijd. vd. vd. xd. (?)ijd.ob.³ vd. iiijd.

4.

i.e. for making George a doublet.
The actual text is 'f' [struck through] 'qrt' di!
This may be ijd. but the second stroke has no tail and neither has a dot above so that Arabic form is just possible, but comparison with other entries suggests ij rather than 11.
The page is cut below this entry and in the left hand margin are the words: '...oke osion for ... ese'. 2. 3.

# (p. 22)

(Hand a)	Item for makyng of a payre of schortt hose	ijd.
	Recevyd agaynst Saynt Bartylmew 1	viijs.
	Item for makyng of a cotte for hys lad prys	vjd.
	Item for left be hynd of her dette	vd.
	Item for clothe and for makyng of a payr of hoosse	
	for your lade [struck through]	vjd.
	Item for makyng of a cootte for your lade	vd.
	Item for iiij yardes of blake frys prys the yard	
	xd. Sum	iijs. iiijd.
	Item for makyng of the same chabytt <sup>2</sup>	vjd.
	Item for ij yard of graye playn cloth prys	.,
	the yard ijs. ijd.	iiijs. iiijd.
	Item for making of the same pettecotte	iiijd.
	Item for thre qtrs. and a half graye kerse prys	xiid.
	Item for makyng of a payre of slopes	xijd. ijd. <sup>3</sup>
	Item for a yard of Denschere kerse prys	ijs.
	[The above three lines struck through]	.j.c.
	Item for making of a upperbody of a pettecotte prys	iijd.
	Item for thre qtrs. and a nayll of gray kerase	xijd.
	Item for making of the same slopes	ijd.
	Item for as myche red clothe as came to	xvjd.
	Item for a yard of craye karse 4	xixd.
	Item for stokyng of a payr of hoosse	iiijd.
	vijs. vjd. <sup>5</sup>	ınju.

<sup>1.</sup> 2. 3. 4.

i.e. 24 August. It is possible that this line is in 'hand b'.
'Chabytt', i.e. habit, a suit.
See note 3 on p.66.
i.e. Gray kersey.
The bottom of the page is cut and rubbed and the wording for this total is missing. Scribbles, apparently, 'g; ghod; and h' have been inserted between lines 16 and 17 and between lines 18 and 19.

# (p. 23)

(Hand a)	Item for Gorge hys lade iij qtrs. of wyhtt kerse Item for a yarde and a half of wyhtt kerse	ijs.
		xxjd.
	for Rober[t] Mede	vd.
	Item for a nell of hoose lynnyng 1	vid. vjd.
	Item for making of the same hose	vju. xixd.
	Item for a yarde and half a qtr. for Gorgee	
	Item for iij qtrs. for hymslfe of blake kerse	xxjd.
	Item for a yarde of wyhtt kerse for sone	xvjd.
	Item for a yarde of hose lynnyng <sup>2</sup>	iiijd.
	Item for a yarde and iij qtrs. of wyhtt kerse	
	for hys eldys sonne 3	ijs. vijd.ob.
	Item for a nell of hose lynyng for the same.	vd.
	Item resived of the same sume 4	xs.
(Hand b)	Fyrst left behynd of old unpayd	xvijd.
(114114 5)	Item for one ell of karsye for your boys hosses	xjd.
	Item for makyng of the sayd hosses	iiij[d].
	Item for the cloth & making of a payer of	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	lenges for hosses 5	x[?d].
	Item a nell of whyt karsey for your sone	xxd.
	Item a yard & half of whyt karsey for your boye	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
	that John Petland dyd fethe for yow	xviijd.
	that John Fetiand dyd lettic for yow	Avigai
(Hand a)	Item for a yard and there qtrs. of wyth kerse 6	
(	prys the yarde iis. vjd. the sum	iiijs. ijd.
	Item for (?)a ard half a qtr. wyth kerse	xviijd.
	7	<del>-</del>

1.

2. 3.

5.

Inserted above in another hand 'thys my'.
Inserted 'after, for to'. There are other scribbles above this entry also.
Inserted '&, fo, a, lye, h'.
Inserted above 'the, the to', and below 'all, f, the, the, unpayd, fo' and a sign rather like an upper case B, but probably not a letter.
i.e. A pair of linings for the hose.
He writes 'there' instead of three. 4.

<sup>6.</sup> 

(p. 24)	ı		
(Hand a)	John Bayle of Ly Gren 1 Item for a yard and a half wyth cotten prys		
	the yard vijd.ob. the sum		xd.
(Hand b)	Item half a yard of whyt cotten delyverd to Robert Mond	ij.	•••
(Hand a)	Item for a payar of hose lynng and makyn and clothe Item for makyn of a cotte prys	iijs	viiid.
(Hand b)	Whereof received agaynst Bartylmewtyd <sup>2</sup>	xiijs.	iiijd.
(Hand a)	Item for a nelle and half a qtr. for your son prys the yard xviijd. Sum Item for a yard <sup>3</sup> of hosse and a half qtr. lynyng Item for makyng the same hoosse	ijs.	ob. vd. vjd.
	[Remainder of page used for writing practice, letters A-I]		

<sup>1.</sup> 2. 3. i.e. Leigh Green in Tenterden. Bartylmewtyd - i.e. 24 August. He spells yard, 'yayd'.

(p. 25)	Note: This page is badly dam	naged at the sides and cut a	t the top.
(Hand a)	Robert Y Item lefe be hynd of olde rer	ong ikeng	iij
(Hand b)	Item more in old reconyng		vij
(Hand a)	Item resevyd of the same Item resevyd of the same Item resevyd of the same	sum sum sum	xx ijs. ijs.
(Hand c)	[Remainder of page a list of names and a receipt note: Abrahame, John, Rychard, Thomas, Wyllyame, Jorges, Jeames, Marty, Steve, Edward, Grygir, Laurances, Josef.		
	Be yt knowen unto all men Wyllyame Tavenor of Steyn re(sevyd) of makyng of this	ng in the conty of Susex nat	.n

(p.26)Note: Page cut at top. (Hand a) Robert Ashyrynden Item of ollde rekyng be hynd xviijd. Item for iij qtrs. of wyhtt kerse xiiid. Item for stokyng of the same hoose iijd. Wyllyam Byssynden Item lentt unto Wyllam Bysschynden out of my pours 1 xijs. Robert Yokene [struck through] Robert Yonge Item left be hynd of oldde renkenyg xs. vjd. Item revyd of the same sums ...s.2 (Hand b) Item recevyd more iijs. Item di. a nell of karsey 3 viijd.ob. Item a nother half ell of karsey 4 xjd.ob. (Hand a) Item a nell and half a qtr. of blake kerse iijs. ijd.ob. Item for a nell. of cotton viijd.ob. Item for makyng of the same hoose vid.

2. 3. i.e. Half an ell (221/2 ins.)

Below this line are scribbled letters 'B' and 'H' in the centre of this page. 1. A tear in the page has removed the amount involved.

Inserted below this line 'm al Coke'. Probably in this case the name of a customer, e.g. Michael Coke.

(p. 27)

(Hand a)

Raynoll of Stone Item for iij yard and a half naro roset 1 iiiis. id. playne clothe prys the yard xiiijd. vd. Item for makyng of the same petecote iijs. vjd. Item for vi yarde of roset coutton for chyrkyns Item for iiij yardes of caulle whytt 2 for [lynyng struck through] sume chyrkens for xxd. (?)vijd. Item for makyng of bothe the same Item for ij yardes of morle playne cloth 3 ijs. Sum prys the yard viid. iiijd. Item for makyng (?) the payer of slopes Item for a yard and half qtr. of whytt kerse xviiid. Sum prys the yard xvjd. iiijd. Item for makyng a payar of schortt hoose Item for iiij yardes of rosey frys prys iijs. iiijd. the yard xd. XS. Item reseyv of the same sum xis. Item resevyd of the same sum Item for iiij yard and a qtr. and a half of whytt kerse prys the yard xiiijd. VS. Sum vd. Item so for makyng of same pettecote vd. Item for makyng of red pettecotte 

He seems to have written 'rosey' and altered it to 'roset'. 1.

The last line is cut away and only the heads of some letters remain. 4.

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Caulle whytt', possibly white material for a caul or women's indoor headdress. 2. 'Morle playne cloth', obscure. Morle might be marble, but the use of the word plain, 3. makes this unlikely.

(p. 28)	I	
<b>d</b> ,	Note: The top of the page is cut and sides damaged.	
(Hand a)	Wyllyam Pyenell of [name cut off]. Item fore lefett behynd [struck through]	ijs.
	John Kerkwell Item for a nell of blake kerse prys the yard ijs. viijd.[struck through] [st	iijs. vjd. <i>ruck through</i> ]
(Hand b)	Item reseyvyd on Saynt Stevens de(y) 1	iiijs.
(Hand a)	John Kerkwell [struck through] Item for a yard and a half of whyt kerse prys the yard xxiiijd. Sum Item for a yard and a half of whytt kerse prys the yard xiiijd. Sum	iijs. xxjd.
	John Pellan of Chuechhell (?) Shnegt Joh item for a yard and a half of whytt kerse prys (?)pr the yard xvijd. [all struck through] Item for a nell of whytt kerse prys [struck through]	ijs. jd.ob.

i.e. 26 December.

<sup>1.</sup> 2. A very difficult reading. The first word is presumably 'Churchhill', but the second is incomplete and meaningless as it stands. It could possibly be Snargate in a very corrupt form.

(p. 29) (Hand g)

George Castlen	0 141
Item for a yarde & haulfe of kersy	2s. 1d.1
Item for a vard of whyt kerse prys	xiiijd.
Item for 2 yardes & a qtr. of kersy	5s. <sup>2</sup> 1 3
Item for a yard of whyt kerse prys	xiiijd. <sup>3</sup>
Item for a quarter 4 of kersy	viijd.
Item for a nell of cotton and left be hind	viiijd. <sup>5</sup>
Item reserved of the same som	viijd.
Item for stokyng of hosse one bleke and	
a neder of whyt as mych as came to 6	ijs. ixd.
Item for a varde of roset fryse prys	xd.
Item for iiii vardes of blacke fryse pryse xd. sum	iijs. iiijd.
Item for a yarde of graye playne cloth pryse the yard	
ijs. ijd.	iiijs. iiijd.
Item for ij yards & a half of roset prys xiiijd. sum	ijs. xjd.
Item for ij yarde of whyt kersye price xiiijd.	ijs. iiijd.
Helli for if yarde or with thorshop price in the	

Olever Gyles I commend me unto you trustyng unto God that you beene good helth the cauces of my wrytyng unto you at this tym I pray you send unto me the mony that you do owe unto me for I have great ned of yt for I have a gret pay ment to pay at this tym.

Arabic numerals used. 1.

Arabic numerals used and added in the margin 'vs. viijd.' 2. 3.

Added in the margin 'paid ixs. (?)jd.'
He actually writes an ampersand before the 'a' and follows it with a letter 'q' which looks like the abbreviation for 'per'.

He actually writes 'viiij' perhaps as an error for 'viij' which is the sum received on the 5. next line.

'a neder' - another. 6.

(p. 30)

Note: Page badly damaged on both sides.

(Hand a)

John Fyllyp of Smalyd 1 Item for x yardes of naro red clothe price the yard xxijd. [struck through] viijs. iiijd. Item for thre yard of whytt kerse prys the yard xxd. Sum vs.

Alysandrer Stase

Item for ij yardes of yolo cotton prys Item for a nell of hoose lynyng prys

xiiijd. viid.

John Robyn Item for a yard and thre qtrs. of brode red clothe prys the yard vs. iiiid. Item for makyng an uper body of a cyrtell

ixs. iiiid. ijď.

<sup>1.</sup> Smallhithe, in Tenterden..

- (p. 31) Note: Page badly damaged on left hand side.
- Item I Marten Dever hath lent unto John Morlen xxxxiiijs. (Hand a) to be payd at the nex Saynt Myldryd 1 or a day ater.

[Writing practice: 'At my beginning God be my sped in grace and vertue to prosed. I pray God geve me grace so to do'].

Item for a yarde and three qtrs. 2 of brod red (Hand g) xs. iiijd. cloth prys the yard vs. iiijd. iid. Item for makyng an uper body of a cyrtel xiiiid. Item for a yardes of yolo cotten prys 3 vijd.ob. Item [for] a nell of hoss lynnyng pryse Item for a yarde and three qtrs. of brod red xs. iiiid. cloth pryse the yard vs. iiijd. Sum iid. Item for makyng an uper body of a cyrtyl

> Master Johnson I commend me unto you trustyng unto God that you be in good helth the cause of my wrytyng unto you at this tym I pray you send unto me by the brynger of my byl the mony that you do owe unto me for I have gret ned of yt.

Iohn, Thomas, James, Peter, Nyckolas, Symon Edward.4

16 July. 1.

As on page (29) he uses an abbreviation sign which because it has a superscript 'n' may indicate that he intended 'portion' rather than 'quarter'.

Obscure, apparently a 'ij' is inserted before the 'a'.

<sup>3.</sup> The nature of this page, after the first paragraph, suggests that it is all writing 4. practice.

(p. 32) Note: The top of this page is cut and name lost. (Hand a) Item for a yard and a half of blake kerse prys the yard ijs. iiijd. iijs. vd. Item for ij yard and a halfe [struck through] a quarter of whytt kerse prys the yard xd. Sum xxd.ob. (?)Item John Halle Item for a payr of hosse weresof he hath left unpayd Sum iis. xd. Item left be hynd of a chyrkyn iiijd. Robert Pope Item for a hosse clothe and for lynyng Sum iis. xd. [struck through] Item for a yard and a half of frysadove pryse 1 vjd. Item resevyd of the same sum iiis.

<sup>1. &#</sup>x27;Frysadove' - appears on p. (12) as 'frysadow'. Obscure, possibly a special kind of frisse.

(p. 33)	Note: The top of the page is cut and part of the first entry	missing.
(Hand a)	Item delevered a myche Cendol Item delevered a qtr. of Cendoll prys <sup>1</sup> Item for ij yarde of yoolle cotton prys Item for iij qtrs. and a half of kyrse prys	iijd. xd. viijd.ob.
(Hand b)	Item for iij quarters of cloth for stockynges [& for the makyng xijd. struck through] Item for a yard of brode rosset Item for a yard and iij qrters. of brode red cloth Item for ij yardes and haf of graye frysse Item for a yard di. of whyt kersey Item for iij quarters of whyt kersey Item for a nell of hose lynnynge Sum xiiijs. iijd. Wherof recevyd in party of payment & so remayneth vs. xjd.	xijd. xviijd. vjs. vd. xxd. ijs. iijd. xijd. vd. viijs. iiijd.
(Hand a)	Item for thre qtrs. brod rost prys [struck through]  John Doughty [John D in a different has the yard state of naro red clothe prys the yard xd. Sum Item for iij yard and a halfe of fris prys the yard (?) xd. Sum Item resevyd of the same sum	xiijd.ob. aand] ijs. vjd. iijs. vijd. iijs. vjd.
(Hand g)	Item for iij qtrs. Item for a yard of brod rosset Item for a yard and iij qtrs. of brode rede cloth Item for ij yardes and a haf of graye frysse	xviijd. vjs. vd. xxd

<sup>1. &#</sup>x27;Cendoll', probably Kendal cloth, a green woollen cloth. The first incomplete entry may read: 'as myche Cendol as ...'

(p. 37)		1
(Hand a)	Thomas Coper of Lygrene	
	Item half a nell of wyhtt kerse prys	viijd.
	Item for making of the same sleves	ijd.
	Item for makyng of hys hoose	ixd.
	Item for half a nelle of blankytt prys	xd.
	Item for makyng of a pettecotte	ijd.
	Item for iij yarde and a quarter of Cendoll prys	iijs. iijd.
	Item for makyng the same chyld cootte	vd.
	Item for making of a chylde pettecootte	iijd.
	Item for making af a payr of chamlett slevess	iij́d.
(Hand f)	Item resevyd of Thomas Copar	vs.
(Hand b)	Item half a yard of graye karsey for slyves &	
	for the makyng & mendyng of a peticote	xjd.
(Hand g)	Item for makyng of a payer of chamlett	viijd.
	Item for half a nell of whyt kerse prys	viijd.
	Item for makyng of the same sleve	ijd.
	Item makyng of his hoose	ixd.
	Item for half a nell of 1	

<sup>1.</sup> This line is unfinished and a letter 'b' or 'l' is inserted between 'nell' and 'of'.

(p. 39)	Note: The left hand side of this page is cut and damaged.	
(Hand a)	Rychard Crottoll  Item Rychard Crottoll has left be hynd un payd  Item for a yard of whytt kerse prys  Item for makyng (of) a payar slopes prys	xxiijd. xvjd. ijd. <sup>1</sup>
	Gorge Caslyn Item fyrst for thre qtrs. of yard of whytt kerse prys Item for a nell of hoosse lynyng that Rychard Kychyng dyed fetche Item for thre qtrs. of kerse for your lade prys Item for ij bushells of lyme prys Item for a nell of [whytt struck through] blake cotton	xiijd.ob. vjd. ixd. viijd. ixd.
(Hand j)	Edward Maygur  Item <sup>2</sup> for ij yrdes and a half of whyt cotten prys  [struck through].	(?)xxijd.

1. 2.

Below the figure is the word 'prys' in another hand. He appears to have written 'iteem'.

(p. 40)		1
(Hand a)	Halle [struck through] Item for a yard and a half of red	ijs.
	Robertt Fordman Item delevered to Robertt Fordman ij yar[des] and a halfe of blake cotton	xvijd.ob.
	John Gervys of Woodchyrs <sup>1</sup>	vs. iiijd.
	Halle Item for a yarde and a quarter of kerse	ijs. viijd.
	Rechard Crottoll Item for makyng of a chyrkyn Item for a yard and half and half a qtr. of wyhtt kerse Item for a nell of cotton Item for makyng of the same hose Item for scheryng of hoseth clothe <sup>2</sup> Item for makyng a doblett and for parchamett had <sup>3</sup>	xd. iijs. iijd. viijd.ob. xd. ijd. xijd.
(Hand b)	Wherof received in party of payment Item received more	iiijs. iijs. <sup>4</sup>

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Woodchyrs' - Woodchurch. 'Scheryng' - shearing, i.e. close cutting of the nap of the cloth. The 'th'after hose is obscure but is clearly written between 'hose' and 'clothe', probably shold read: 'hose, the 1. 2.

Parchment probably used for stiffening. The bottom line is cut and is illegible. 3.

(p. 43)	Note: The top of this page is cut and the left side damage	ged.
(Hand b)	(?)M Woode Fyrst delyverde a yard & di of whytt karsey <sup>1</sup> Item for blake karsey for your hosses & lynnyng therto Item delyverd on the day of the Conception of our	xviijd. iijs. iiijd.
	Lady 2 to Robert (?) Mot wth ware as comyth to	vjs. viijd.
(Hand a)	Robert Hartt Item for ij yardes of brod clothe rosey prys the yard ijs. ijd. Item for makyng of a pettecote prys Item for ij yard of the same clothe prys Item for makyng of the same pettecote Item for makyng of the yongest dotter a pettecotte	iiijs. iiijd. vd. iiijs. iiijd. vd. vjd.

Above this is written 'for your Jefery'. i.e. 8 December. 1. 2.

(p. 44)

Item for a nell of wyht kerse prys Item for half a nell and a nayl of blake kerse	xxd.
prys the yard lijs. Sum	xvjd.ob.
John Fantner	
Item for clothe and for (?)lynylyg and for makyng	iijs. viijd.
Petter Hayman	
Item for a nell and a gtr. of blake kerse	
	iijs. iiijd.
Item for lynyng and for makyng	xiijd.
Item for making a froke for Elsybeth	vjd.
Item for makyng a froke for Elsybeth	vjd.
Item for a nell and half a qtr. of blake kerse	•
prys the yard ijs. vjd. <sup>2</sup>	iijs. iiijd.
	Item for half a nell and a nayl of blake kerse prys the yard ijs. Sum  John Fantner Item for a. (?)cull and Item for clothe and for (?)lynylyg and for makyng  Petter Hayman Item for a nell and a qtr. of blake kerse prys the yard ijs. vjd.¹ Item for lynyng and for makyng  Item for makyng a froke for Elsybeth Item for makyng a froke for Elsybeth Item for a nell and half a qtr. of blake kerse

The word 'half' is written above so that the length may be 'a half quarter'. There are various scribbles, e.g. 'cfm' on this page.

This is a copy of the previous entry and has the word 'half' written above as in the former case. 1. 2.

(p. 45) (Hand a)	Thomas Weldyshe Item lefe be hynd unpayd	xxxxs. jd	
	Item for a payer of clothe hoosse for hys wyffe 1	xij	d.
(Hand k)	Item for a yarde and a half of whyt kerse for Roer Meds Item for a nell of hoose lynnyng Item for makyng of the same hose Item for a yard and hallf a qtr. for Graye Item for a yarde of whit kersey som Item a ne <sup>2</sup> and for a nell of hose lynyng	xx vo vj. xix 	d.

1.

Interpolated at this point in a different hand: 'At my binning God be my speed, in grace and vertu to prosed'. Interpolated in hand 'After most hartiest commendacion theis are signific unto youe that I have sent' [repeated]. 2.

(p. 46) (Hand a)

Thomas Weldyshe Item lef be bynd of olde renknyng xxxvijs. Item for as myche yoke as cam to 1 xvjd. Item for a yarde of blak cotton vijd. Item for ii yardes of rostte blannkytt<sup>2</sup> iiis. Item for a yarde of rosett cotton for hys (?)vjd. sysstter 3 Item for making of a pettecotte vd. Item for mendynd of a payre of hose id.ob. iijs. iiiid. Item for ij yarde of wyhtt kerse Item for a yarde and hafe of lynng xd. Item for makyng of the same hose xd. Item iij grters & half a grter of whyt karsey xvid.4 Item recevyd of Thomas Weldyshe iiij lode of woode ther as yt laye ytt Schottd Choste vid.5 Sum [ijd. struck through] a lode. iis. Item for a pettecotte clothe and makyng xiiid. Item resevyd of Thomas Smythe XXS. Item left be hynd un payd of a nell of brod cotton xviiid. Item for iiii yard and a qtr. prys the yard viiid. ijs. xd. Item for a nell of whyt kerse prys xviiid.

1. Yoke - either a shoulder or the band from which a skirt is suspended.

This entry and the one two lines below are linked by a bracket and are either underlined or deleted.

3. In the left margin at this point is written in a different hand the words: 'he I trast (?) my God be my safe. This is Petter Willeards boke'. See illustration, Fig. 2., facing page 53 of this edition.

4, This line is almost certainly in hand 'b'. The form of 'Item' in the original and the spelling 'karsey' both point to this conclusion.

5. The place name is obscure. A form 'Scholl' is possible, but neither form is recorded.

(p. 48)

Note: The top and bottom are cut and right-hand side damaged.

(Hand a)	Wyllyma Perys	
(220000 0)	Item for a yarde and a half wyhtt kerse prys	ijs. iijd.
	Item for a nell of hose lynnyng price	vd.
	Item for makyng the same hose	vjd.
	Item for blankytt Petter Hayman as myche	xvd.
	Item for stokyng of a payar hose and for clothe	xvjd.
	Item for a yarde of wyhtt kerse prys	x
	Item for a yarde and hife a qtr. of whyt	
	kerse prys the yard xvd.	xvijd. iijd.
	Item for stokyng of a payr of hose	iijd.
	Item for a yard and half of whytt kerse prys	
	the yyard xvijd. Sum	ijs. iijd. vjd. vd.
	Item for a nell hose lynyng prys	vjd.
	Item for makyng of the same hosse	vd.
	Item for a yard and half a qtr. of whytt	_
	kerse prys the yard xviijd. Sum	xxd.
	Item for stokyng of a payr of hosse	iiijd.
	Item for iiij yardes of roset kerse prys	
	the yard xiiijd. Sum	iiijs. viijd.¹

<sup>1.</sup> The bottom line is cut through and lost.

(p. 56)

Item deleveryd a yarde iij qtrs. of wyhtt kerse
(?)ijs. ijd.
Item for a yarde and half of kerse
(?)ijs. ...

(Hand b) Item for ij yardes of cotten xiiijd.

Peter Roberts [struck through]

Item left behynd for more cotton iijd.ob.

(Hand a) Item deleveryd a hose clothe and lynyng ijs. xd.

Item for a yard and thre qtrs. whytt kerse
prys sum 2 ijs. (?)iijd.

[All the above is struck through].

 At the head of this page in a Secretary hand not otherwise found is the draft of a stanza of a verse, viz.:

> Banesshed am I & no (?)cause .... thorow thougthe for and disdayne and tho that I therefore shoulde dye yet can I not refrayne\* alas that some swete fase whome dethe revelle hathe stryken with his mase and takyne awaye for me +

\* Below this line is inserted in another hand the words: 'not refrayne shoulde dye'

+ To the right of this verse are the words 'farewele, en all fust..., farewele, (?)eser...'

 At bottom of page are the lines, in another hand 'At my be genynes God be my spead In graces and vertu to prosed'.

(p. 71)

Note: The top of the page is cut.

(Hand a)

Item for ij yard of roke for lynyng 1 xiiijd.
Item for a nell of blake coutton (?)viijd.
Item for a yard and a qtr. and a half a qtr. of whytt kerse prys the yard viijd. ijs.
Item for . . . yardes of blake kerse prys the yard ijs. iijd. Sum iiijs. viijd.
Item for a yard and a half of whytt kerse prys the yard xiiijd. Sum xxjd.

[Remainder of page used for writing practice with phrase: 'After most harti commendacions this signific unto youe that I have sent . . .' Repeated five times].

1. 'Roke', obscure. It could possibly be 'ruche' meaning a frill.

(p. 72)

Note: Top of page is cut and right-hand side damaged. The first entry which is incomplete is in an unknown hand not otherwise found.

(?)Be it know...nol of the paryches & tone of Mylton lyonte to Marty Dewar forchate

iijs. xd.1

(Hand a)

Robert (?)Doylyttman
Item for a yard and a half of Denschere kerse
prys the yard ijs. Sum

Item for a yard and half qtr. of naro blakynt Item for makyng of the same hosse iijs. ixd. vijd.

Robert Hale

Item for a yard of brode red clothe prys and for makyng of the pette cotte <sup>2</sup>

vs. iiijd. iis.

Item resevyd of the same sum

(Hand k)

Item for a yard of and a hallf qtr. ...

 He seems to have begun to write 'prys,' but then changed his mind giving an ambiguous result.

This is a very obscure entry. The word 'lyonte' may be a corruption of 'lent', but the 'ly'
might in fact be an 'h' giving a word 'honte'.

## (p. 79)

Note: The top and bottom of the page are cut.

## (Hand a)

Petter	
Item delevered a (y)arde and a half and half a qtr.	
of wyhtt kerse	ijs. ijd.
Item delevered a nell of hoose lynnyg	vd.
Item for makyng of lade hoose	vjd.
Item delevered (?)vij yarde of frysse	iiijs. viijd.
Item for makyng of hys to chyldren coottes	х
Item for [makyng struck through] stokyng of	
hys lade hoose	iijd.
Item for hafe a nell of kerse prys	vjd.
Item for stokyng of hys lades hose	ijd.
Item for iij qrts. and a nayl [of] wyhtt kerse prys	xiijd.
Item for stokyng of the same hose	iijd.
Šum xjs. ijd. <sup>1</sup>	

Item I lentt outt of my pors	iijs. iiijd.
Item lentt outt of my porus	iiijs.
Item for iij yardes of whytt coutton for your sone	х
Item for makyng of a pettecotte	iijd.
Item for makyng of a payr of hooss of canys <sup>2</sup>	ijd.
Item for a yard and a half of whytt kers for	_
your mand 3 prys the yard xxd.	ijs. vjd.
Item for [rest of line cut off]	

The total is in hand b. 'Canys' - probably canvas.
This could either be 'your man(d) or your maid' with the 'md' wrongly written, it looks 1. 2. 3. like 'mand'.

(p. 80) (Hand a)	Hary Smyth  Item delevered a yard and a holfe and halfe a qtr. of wy(htt)  Item for lynnyg and makyng of hys hose Item for a yard of kyrse for hys (?)robe	(?)iij(s.) ijd. xijd. xviijd.
(Hand b)	Item a yard di. & half a qrter. of whyt kersey Item a yard & half a qr. of whyt cotten for lynyg of ys hose Item for makyng of the same hosse Item a yard of whyt cotten delyverde to your wyff	ijs. vd.ob. viijd. (?)vijd. vijd.
(Hand a)	Item for a yard and half of kerse prys the yard xviijd. Sum Item f(or a) yard of hose lynyng prys	ijs. iijd. vd.
	John (?) Sno  Item delevered iiij yarde and half of rossett  Item for makyng of the same pettecott  Item for a yarde and a half of rossett kerse  Item for a yarde of hoose lynyng <sup>1</sup> Item reseved of thys same rennyg <sup>2</sup>	iiijs vjd. ijs. iiijd. iiijs.
(Hand b)	Item for a yard di of rosset kersy for hys hosses & for lynnyng for them	ijs. vd.
(Hand h)	receved Item for a hundred of bryk prys Item for a quartur of ayard of yelou coten prys I(tem) for a desyn of spones prys Item resayved (?)for vj bs. of loges pris x quid the lode 3	(?)xvl (?)ijd. (?)jvs.

<sup>1.</sup> 2. 3.

In left margin '(?)not payd'.
'Rennyg' - reckoning.
This is a difficult reading and the words 'for vj bs.' are very uncertain. There is no such doubt about the usage 'x quid' and this may well be the earliest example known.

(p. 88)

Note: This page is cut top and bottom and also damaged on both sides and in the bottom centre. It is a page almost wholly given to a series of bills.

(Hand g) Rychard Manyngton I comend me unto (you) trustynge unto God that you be in good helth, the cause of my wrytyng unto you I praye you send unto me by Symond xli.<sup>1</sup>

(fo)r makyng a kote & a payer off hose for . . . .

...or (?)lynynt slof ...

xd.2

Asten Ambrowst I commend me unto you trustyng unto God you be in good helth the cawces of my wrytyng unto you at this .... praye vou send me my mony that you do oue unto me for I (ha)ve grete ned of yt for I have a grete pay ment to pay.

Sampson A dam I commend me unto you trustyng unto God that you be in good helth, the cauce of my wrytyng unto you at this tym I pray you send unto me by Symond xli.

Item for makyng a kote & a pay.... for him self....

Item for makyng a cote & a payr.... for him self....

Item for makyng a kote & .... him self....x....<sup>3</sup>

1. Above this entry in an unknown hand and partially cut away is the following obscure paragraph: "...en for .... your wyttes sum whatt for the lerne a quannt yow whytt coninyng then (?)after yow sure yf forten dofayle aand poverte a pere he that hat connyng ys leke to (?)core. This may, in part, be interpreted as : ....your wits somewhat, for though learn a (?)quantity you wit cunning (i.e. knowledge) then after you sure yf fortune do fail and poverty appear he that hath cunning is like to (?) core. Even so there are obscurities in the text.

The end of this entry is rubbed and partly illegible.

 The nature of this entry makes it probable that it is a practice text rather than part of the accounts.

## MISCELLANEOUS PAGES WITHOUT ACCOUNTS

*Note:* Throughout the volume there are pages or parts of pages used for writing practise, either letters or phrases. Where these cover only part of a page they have already been noted at the appropriate point in the text. The following is a note of those pages wholly used for this purpose.

- (p. 3)

  Letter practice: both lower case and joined letters, a f.
  In centre of page, which is badly damaged, are the lines:

  [maky]ng a kote for and [mak]yng a kot for
  and also: [be]ginning God be mye sp[eed] .... [pr]aye God geve
  me grace to ....
- (p. 13) Writing practice: At my beginninge God be my speede
  In grace and vertu to procede
  Repeated fifteen times.
- (p. 55) *Poem*, incomplete with missing word where page is damaged. For further detail see, Introduction p. 7:

Be a wildernes as
I did passe
the swet floores for to smell
I sawe a goodly lady
mornyd rigth pitiusly
seyng a dewe & fare welle.
[All wordly yoye
clene is gone away
and thus I rage in woo struck through]

the lion of (?)peace with the floore the lyfe nowe f .... I am exiled [for struck through] in .... s no blame ... mor ... ge the schame which hath you this begiled

yet all the faut wasse not in me tho you dissevyd be wherfore I besech your grace to have on me compassion for cowncell wasse the occasion which ... yed me to this case.

Added in another hand: the lion of pece wyth the floor the lyfe yett and the faut wasse not in me.

(p. 58)	Writing practice: After most hartiest commendations their are to significe unto [you] that I have sent  Repeated fourteen times.
	Ropeatea Jourteen times.

(p. 63)	Writing practice, as on (p. 58), repeated fifteen times.
(- 05)	(Fig. 5) Speaked fifteen times.

- (p. 85) Letter practice, as (p. 3), a 1.
- (p. 93) Letter practice, letters a y.
- (pp. 97-100) Leaves from a liturgical text of the late fifteenth century, reused originally as the fly-leaves of the volume. (pp. 97 & 98) contain elements of plainsong and (pp. 99 & 100) are probably from a commentary.

#### EDITORIAL NOTE

In May 1999, Roger Davey, County Archivist of East Sussex, informed me that during the early sixteenth century, there were at least five tailors based at Winchelsea, all resident in the '7th quarter of the town' i.e. north east of the church. Among those named was John Harte *alias* Peers, who had died by 1548/9. Harte was sent as a deputy to the General Brotheryelde, held at Romney in 1538 and six years later was charged with debt in the Winchelsea courts. On p. 50 of these Accounts, the Sussex tailor, for the only time, refers to himself as 'John'. Although we cannot be certain, a case could be made out for the Sussex tailor being John Harte *alias* Peers. The trade in Winchelsea had ceased by 1550 and this would agree with the appearance of the tailor, this time Martin Dewar, in the more prosperous town of Tenterden at the same date.

F. H.

#### **GLOSSARY**

Note: The meanings given are taken from the Oxford English Dictionary except where otherwise noted. *Halliwell* refers to James Orchard Halliwell, *Dictionary of Archaic and Provincial Words*, 5th. edtn., 1901.

Blanket white, undyed, woollen cloth used for outer garments.

Blenyng a word meaning to rise, bubble up or blister. (Halliwell)

Breadcloth a double width cloth, usually black with fine palin weave.

Cade a measure for fish, usually for herring. (Halliwell)
Camfer, bills of probably blocks of camphor, i.e. camphor balls.

Canvas coarse unbleached cloth.

Caul a close-fitting cap, a netted head-dress.

**Cendol** a variant of sendal, a silken stuff, but see also Kendal.

Cham(b)let a fine eastern fabric. An Act of 1532-3 refers to 'silke, chablet

or taffeta', but by the 16th. century chamlet was also made

from Angora wool.

**Cotton** a woollen fabric similar to frieze made in Lancashire,

Westmorland and Wales. An Act of 14-15 Henry VIII refers

to 'any cottons or playne linings or frise made in

Lancashire'.

**Crimson** a crimson, silken material used for sleeves.

**Doublet** man's close-fitting body garment with or without sleeves and

short skirt.

Doublet and hose masculine light attire.

Ell 45 inches.

Floter obscure, hut possibly a person who trims garments with

fluting. 'Flote', but not floter is in the O.E.D.

**Frieze** a coarse woollen cloth with the nap on one side only,

originally made in Frisia.

Frock a long gown with loose sleeves.

Fustian thick twilled, short-napped cloth, usually dyed a dark colour.

Frysadove or

Frysadow obscure, possibly a special kind of frieze.

Half Quarter 4½ inches, 1/8th yard.

Hose either clothing for leg, e.g. stocking, or, in plural, for legs and

loins and equal to breeches or drawers.

Jerkin man's close-fitting jacket, sleeveless.

**Kendal** a green woollen cloth from the town of that name

(Westmoreland). See also Cendol.

**Kersey** coarse narrow cloth woven originally in Suffolk from the place

of that name.

Kirtle woman's gown or outer garment, also man's tunic or coat.

**Marbel** possibly a cloth of variegated colour, i.e. marbled.

Nail 2½ inches.

**Petticoat** male: a small coat or waistcoat under doublet; female: usually

loose under-skirt, hanging from waist, but sometimes with

bodice.

**Quid** One pound sterling; a very early reference.

Robe long, loose outer garment.

**Roke** obscure; a verb 'to roke' means to make smoke, but this is

meaningless in this context. It could be 'ruche', a frill.

**Ropes** Probably stout cord or belt, or the binding of strands together

to give the effect of rope.

**Rostel** 1585, a bar or lever with metal point.

Russet coarse, homespun woollen, usually reddish brown, gray or

natural, used especially for peasants' clothing.

**Scheryng** shearing, i.e. the close cutting of the nap of cloth with scissors

or shears.

**Seme** a measure of cereals equal to one quarter.

**Slopes or slops** a workman's loose outer garments. Socks covering for feet,

also loose shoes or slippers.

Stockings tight covering for feet and part of leg.

**Tawny** cloth of that colour.

Tuely may be twill or tulle; the latter a fine silk used for veils and

drapes. See also Twylle.

Twylle twill, a cloth in which the weft threads pass alternatively over

and under two or three warp threads. See also Tuely.

Vylyte cloth of a violet colour.

Worstead fabric woven from fine yarn, originally produced at Worsted,

Norfolk.

Yoke either a shoulder or the band from which a skirt is suspended.

# A NOTE ON THE HANDS FOUND IN THE TENTERDEN TAILOR'S ACCOUNTS

As noted in the Introduction, the Tenterden accounts, in contrast to the Sussex accounts, appear to have been compiled by a number of different persons. Excluding the pages of writing practice and the few later additions, the hands used fall into two groups: those which are bold and often rather untidy; and those which are smaller and either neat or crabbed in style. Bearing in mind the natural variation of writing and the effect of a different quill, it is, nevertheless, possible to identify or to indicate as many as ten distinct hands, possibly even more. The most individual feature of all these hands is the way in which the word 'item' is indicated, for, apparently, no two writers used the same form either in terms of abbreviation or in respect of the formation of the letter 'I'. The table below lists the hands which have been identified and the pages of the text on which each appears. It is to be regretted that there is no way in which these can be related to a known person except for Martin Dewar himself.

Hand a	Characteristics Martin Dewar: bold and untidy	Form of Item Im	Pages All, except (20), (29), (88)
b	?John Dewar; neat and well formed	It .	(5), (7-11), (14), (17), (19), (21), (23-6), (28), (30), (33), (37), (40-3), (56),(80)
c	Bold, spread out with open 'r'	Itm	(5), (18), (25).
d	Somewhat scribbled and crabbed	It	(6).
e	Neat, broad letters and open 'r'	Item	(12)
f	Bold and thick	It	(14), (19), (37)
g	Tendency to scribble, may be more than one hand	Item	(20), (29), (31), (33),
h ·	Crabbed, but differs from 'e', long 'r'	Item	(37), (44), (88) (12),(80)
j	Very small and neat, open 'r'	Itaem	(39)
k	Ill formed with spread, open 'r'	It	(45),(72)

#### INDEX OF PERSONAL NAMES

Note: This index includes every personal name in the text which is decipherable. There are also oblique references to individuals and where these are specific, e.g. daughter of, son of, wife of, they have been included, but where ambiguous, e.g. lad or maid of, they have not been included.

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